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THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

A Weekly Newspaper for the Jewish Home

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French Quakers Protest Jewish War Blame

The division of France into the occupied and unoccupied zones, with little or no communication possible between them, resulted in a growth of Quaker activity in the unoccupied zone, according to the 1940-41 yearly report of the French Society of Friends. New publications have been started and a number of new members received.

The outstanding event of the year, so far as French Friends are concerned, was the opportunity they took to give a clear and outspoken testimony against the persecution of the Jews, reports the Christian Century. With daring and determination Friends carried this issue before the public and the authorities in France. To be sure the results of this protest cannot yet be said to be tangible, but the memorandum they have sent to America gives a very encouraging and illuminating account of the reception accorded their protest.

A delegation finally carried their concern to M. Vallat, Vichy high commissioner for Jewish affairs, reading to him a statement which said in part: "And moreover it seems unjust and illogical to thrust upon the Jews alone, or upon the governments of the capitalists alone, full responsibility for the war. We are in fact all responsible, and Christians, by the sole fact of saying such a thing, are surely more responsible than others."

According to their report, "a simple and cordial conversation followed the reading of this statement. The possibility of our actual participation by way of an organization for relief work was admitted in principle by M. le Ministre, quite politely, but the matter was of course conversation and of his moral support in order to try to obtain new funds from American Quakers."

Aid to refugees continues on the part of French Friends. They supply small sums of money, weekly food supplements and some clothing and they conduct a bi-weekly medical clinic and dispensary. This work has not stopped since the evacuation in June 1940. Although the number of Friends in south France is very small, each has proved himself a tower of strength, assisting greatly the work of the American Friends Service Committee through How-

(Continued on Page Two)

MERCERIZED

VAL-GLO LININGS

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Assembly To Discuss Communal Duties

Jewish federation and welfare fund leaders will discuss the communal duties and responsibilities facing American Jewish communities as a result of the war at the ninth annual General Assembly of the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds which will be held at the Drake Hotel in Chicago from January 31 to February 2, 1942.

Reflecting the nation-wide demand for intensive examination of the new wartime problems, the plan for the 1942 General Assembly represents a departure from previous practice, according to Samuel Markell, of Boston, chairman of the Program Committee. Invitations will be extended only to accredited delegates designated by member agencies.

Official notification of the 1942 Assembly was sent to the 216 member agencies of the Council together with the proposed By-laws revisions which will be submitted to the membership of the Council for final action at the Chicago meeting. Elias Mayer, secretary of the Council, reported that more than half of the member agencies have already named their delegates to the Assembly. Assembly sub-committees have been selected and are now meeting to prepare reports which will constitute the basis of the Assembly discussions.

British Scholars Acclaim H.U.

SEE SCHOOL AS WORLD INFLUENCE

The Hebrew University in Palestine helps "to keep the quickening flame of science and scholarship burning clear and free in the Orient, while the lamps are put out in the countries of Europe", according to a declaration released by the leading scholars of Great Britain. The British declaration was received by the American Friends of Palestine in a cable from Professor Norman Bentwich.

The signatories to the statement, which endorses the University's high standards of culture, include: Sir William Bragg and Sir Frederick Gowland Hopkins, past presidents, Royal Society; Sir Henry Dale, present president, Royal Society; Sir Frederick Kenyon, past president, British Academy; Sir Michael Sadler, former Master, University College; Lord Samuel, first High Commissioner of Palestine; James DeRothschild, Member of Parliament; Dr. Chaim Weizmann, Chairman, Jewish Agency; and Sir Philip Hartog, president, English Friends of the Hebrew University.

"The Late Lord Rutherford and most of the signatories of the present letter subscribed four years ago a statement about the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. In it they spoke of the great contribution to the sciences and the humanities which was being made by the institutes of this foundation, the only University throughout the Near and Middle East in which scientific and scholarly research was a principal activity. They stressed that the Hebrew University was an essential organ for the maintenance of a high standard of culture in the community of Palestine, but went on to point out that its situation in a country which is a meeting place of East and West fits it to make a particular contribution to civilization as a whole.

(Continued on Page Two)

Let's have Salmon Loaf for Supper!

It costs just a few cents to make this delicious salmon treat with Clover Leaf Pink Salmon! Clip the easy recipe below—you'll want to use it often!

CLOVER LEAF SALMON LOAF

2 cups Clover Leaf Fancy Pink Salmon or Clover Leaf Fancy Cohoe flaked, 1 cup soft bread crumbs, ½ tsp. salt, ¼ tsp. Paprika, ½ tsp. grated onion, 1 tsp. lemon juice, 2 eggs, ½ cup milk, 1 tbsp. finely chopped parsley. Mix all together. Turn into buttered mold . . . cover. Steam or steam until firm in centre (about ½ hr.). Serve hot with drawn butter or Mushroom sauce . . . or cold as lettuce loaf. Serves 6.

CLOVER LEAF SALMON

JEW DIES BLOWING UP BRIDGE TO STEM NAZIS

Sergeant Arthur Myer Ziman, a member of one of the oldest Jewish families in New Zealand, was killed while blowing up a bridge to stem a Nazi advance, according to reports that reached London.

Ziman was stationed near the Maleme airdrome in Crete. According to his commanding officer he was "in command of the demolition of an important bridge at Trymaven, Greece. He remained behind until everyone crossed before blowing up the bridge in face of the advancing Nazis. The safe evacuation of the unit was largely in his hands and the job was allotted to him with every confidence in his skill and courage. In blowing up the bridge, Arthur inflicted heavy casualties on the enemy.

The list of Jewish casualties also includes the names of Private R. Weis of the King's Own Yorkshire Light Infantry, and Private M. Hymanson of the Royal Army Medical Corps who, like Sergeant Ziman, died in action. It is not stated which battles nor which front claimed them.

Mizrachi Supports War Effort

URGES CLERGY TO VOLUNTEER

With a spirit of devotion to American democracy and ideals and with wholehearted loyalty to President Roosevelt, "whose God inspired leadership has become a beacon of light and hope to all oppressed peoples of the earth," the Mizrachi Organization of America, religious wing of the Zionist Movement, has embarked upon a program of defense, through a special commission which is to stimulate the activities of religious national Jewry "to exert every effort to the prosecution of the present war thrust upon the free people of the earth, to which our lives and possessions shall be dedicated to the fullest."

(Continued on Page Two)

Seminary Gets Ancient Parchments

The library of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, in New York, has acquired two fourteenth century parchment manuscripts of the Pentateuch which Dr. Alexander Marx, librarian, regards as most valued possessions. The original Hebrew text of each verse in both manuscripts is followed by the Aramaic translation.

One of the manuscripts, probably originating in Spain in the latter part of the fourteenth century, is incomplete, containing only the last three books, and the five Scrolls. The other is a German manuscript from the early part of that century, and constitutes the first important German Bible manuscript in the Library collection. This latter is complete, with all five books and the five Scrolls. The leaves seem to have been cut down from their original size, for around the edges of many pages there appear written markings and notes, the body of which have been lost.

Through the many centuries of travel, the parchment of the Spanish manuscript has become brown and somewhat warped, presumably by water. Both manuscripts are in two volumes, and their present size is about eleven by thirteen inches.

These manuscripts were purchased from dealers through a gift from Mrs. Florence Sutro Anspacher. Very seldom are such manuscripts obtainable on the market. They have been added to the rich collection of Bible manuscripts in the library, and will be exhibited in the future together with other new accessions. The library of the Seminary contains about 7,800 manuscripts and over 122,000 printed books and pamphlets. It is the world's largest collection of Jewish books and manuscripts.

Mathematician Dies At Vatican City

Professor Levi Civita, who was regarded as Italy's greatest mathematician and whom Albert Einstein considered his ablest disciple, died at Vatican City. He had done important work in the fields of hydrodynamics, theoretical dynamics and pure geometry.

His contribution to the theory of absolute differential calculus was said to have helped make possible the general theory of gravitational relativity of Einstein. His concept of parallelism in higher spaces was regarded as showing the way to the development of the new differential geometry.

In 1932 Professor Levi-Civita was one of two European mathematicians invited to lecture at the Chicago World's Fair. In January, 1940, he was invited to attend a scientific congress called by the Pontifical Academy of Sciences in Rome designed to attempt to solve the problem of the age of the earth.

Professor Levi-Civita, who had served as professor of rational mechanics at the University of Rome since 1919, was educated at Padua University. He was a foreign member of the English Royal Society and wrote several books on mathematical subjects.

A dispatch to The New York Times telling of the latter invitation, pointed out that the fact that Professor Levi-Civita, a Jew, had been requested to attend the meeting indicated that it was "being done deliberately to underline the Vatican's objection to Italian racism." The dispatch added that "there had been strong pressure from Italian quarters to 'purify' the academy of Italian Jewish members, but such requests had been firmly rejected."

Committee For Jewish Army Advertises In N. Y. Times For Support

DEMANDS FORCE OF 200,000 OF PALESTINE AND STATELESS JEWS

Committee For A Jewish Army, with national headquarters at 268 Madison Avenue, New York, and offices in Washington, Philadelphia, and Chicago, ran a full page advertisement in the New York Times containing the headings: "Jews Fight For The Right To Fight" and "The Jews of Palestine and the stateless Jews of the world do not only want to pray—they want to fight!!!!"

The aim of the committee is: "To bring about, by legal means and in accordance with the laws and foreign policy of the United States, the formation of a Jewish Army, based on Palestine, to fight for the survival of the Jewish people and the preservation of democracy. This army, composed primarily of Palestinian Jews and refugees as well as of volunteers from free countries, will fight on all required battlefields side by side with the United States, Great Britain, and the other Allied nations." Members of the committee are from all walks of life and from among Jews and gentiles.

The text of the advertisement follows:

What are the Jews doing in this war?

In England, the United States and in Russia this question has an easy answer:

They are fighting.

But there are thousands upon thousands of Jews who are not fighting.

135,000 Fearless Palestinian Jews registered as volunteers for war service as soon as the war broke out. They want to defend their homeland and their very lives from attack by aggressors.

(Continued on Page Seven)

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Social Notes—Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Bazar have taken up residence at 4521 Esplanade Avenue.

Harold A. Verner, of Brookline, Mass., flew here to visit his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Verner, Querbes Avenue, over the holidays.

Miss Eleanor Glickman, Van Horne Avenue, spent a few days at Trout Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Garson and son, John, Willowdale Avenue, spent the holidays at Rawdon, Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. Cedric Rothschild, Willowdale Avenue, spent the holidays at Morin Heights, Quebec.

Mrs. M. Shedlack, Van Horne Avenue, is back from Toronto where she spent the holidays with relatives and friends.

Miss Estelle Serebuk, Jeanne Mance Street, spent a two weeks' holiday in New York with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Rothstein, Hutchison Street, spent New Year's at Castle des Monts Hotel, Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Kapusta of Sherbrooke, Quebec, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Kapusta, Rivard Avenue.

Miss Thelma Novick, of Hartford, Conn., and Miss Alice Novick, of Boston, Mass., are visiting Miss Gloria Glickman, Hartland Avenue.

Mrs. I. Orenstein, Durocher Avenue, spent the holidays with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. S. Smolkin, of Cornwall, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Margolese, Misses Isobel and Phyllis Margolese, and Mr. and Mrs. M. Levinson, of Cincinnati, Ohio, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Y. Tarlow, St. Joseph Boulevard West.

Mrs. M. Horowitz, of New York, has returned home after visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Trehub, Querbes Avenue.

Mrs. J. Lubin, Esplanade Avenue, has returned from Toronto where she spent the holidays with relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Rose, of Sherbrooke, Quebec, have returned home after visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. R. Plark, 2381 Clarke Street.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Perlman, Dunlop Avenue, spent a few days in Toronto.

Miss Sylvia Mancher and Melvin Mancher, of Brooklyn, N.Y., have returned home after visiting Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Lupovich, Lajoie Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Kapusta, of Toronto, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. Simon, Fairmount Avenue. While here, their son, Mortimer, was called to the reading of the Torah at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue.

Miss Shirley Lupovich, Lajoie Avenue, is spending a few days in Ste. Agathe.

Visiting Miss Edythe Clapoff, Mount Royal Avenue West, are Miss Shayela Garber, of Los Angeles, Cal., and Miss Mona Finkelstein, of Rochester, Mass.

Miss Florence Perlman, McEachran Avenue, spent a few days at Trout Lake.

Miss Selma Bess Echenthal, of New York, was the guest of Mrs. Felix Berlin, Monkland Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Genser, of Winnipeg, are stopping at the Mount Royal Hotel while visiting their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Genser, Fulton Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Feldman, Vendome Avenue, were at Lac Brule for the holidays.

Zolle Yonsem, Decarie Boulevard, has left for St. Louis, Missouri, to visit his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. H. Yonsem.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Slamit, Queen Mary Road, spent the holidays with Mr. and Mrs. Louis Wiseman in Brockville, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rubin, of Brooklyn, N.Y., spent a few days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Kahn, Maplewood Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip Gavris, of Brooklyn, N.Y., and Harold Harris, of New York, were guests of their uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. A. Mouckley, Van Horne Avenue, for the holidays. Herbert Kroos, of Brooklyn, N.Y., accompanied them.

Miss Sylvia Rosenthal, Van Horne Avenue, spent a week at Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. Max Wilanski, Prudhomme Avenue, is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Mandelbaum, in Albany, N.Y.

Harry Genser, of Edmonton, is visiting his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Genser, Fulton Avenue.

Mrs. Harry Stern, Miss Lucille Stern and Michael Stern, Terrebonne Avenue, have returned from visiting relatives in New York.

Miss Anna Vinsberg, of Ottawa, spent the holidays with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Clare, Marcil Avenue.

Herbert Friedman, Marlowe Avenue, spent the holidays in Ste. Agathe.

Sylvan Berman, of Rochester, N.Y., spent the holidays with his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Mendel, Harvard Avenue, who entertained in his honor at a movie and supper party.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Lang, 5342 Duquette Avenue, celebrated their fortieth wedding anniversary at a supper for the immediate family. Two sons, Joseph and Nathan, aged thirty-nine and thirty-eight, respectively, also celebrated their birthdays. Corporal Irving Lang, a son now overseas, sent a cable of congratulations.

Miss Phyllis Robinson, Cote St. Antoine Road, has left for New York to visit her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Phillips.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Kaplerman, of Brooklyn, N.Y., were in the city visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. Levitoff, Sherbrooke Street West, and stopped at the Mount Royal Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Lande, Summerhill Avenue, spent the holiday week-end at Lac Brule.

Dr. Clarence Vineberg, Sherbrooke Street West, spent the holidays at Lac Masson.

H. Bazar, Upper Cresswear Avenue, has gone to Montgomery, Alabama, for a visit with his son and daughter-in-law, Dr. and Mrs. P. S. Bazar.

Mrs. H. Mendelsohn, Paula and Marvin, of New York, were the guests of the former's sister, Mrs. A. Goldman, Metcalfe Street.

Private Leonard Elliston, who is stationed at Manning Pool, Toronto, spent the holidays with his mother, Mrs. B. Elliman, Lansdowne Avenue.

Paul Frankel, Strathcona Avenue, spent the holiday at Morin Heights, Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Beckwith, of Boston, Mass., formerly Miss Betty Albert, of Montreal, were at the Mount Royal Hotel over the holidays.

Miss Eva Lesser, of New York, spent the holidays with her mother, Mrs. L. G. Lesser, Sherbrooke Street West.

Dr. and Mrs. Nathan Lande, Drummond Street, accompanied by their neice, Miss Shirley Brovender, have returned from Timmins, Ontario.

Dr. and Mrs. Myer Ein, of South Orange, N.J., visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Ein, Sherbrooke Street West.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Davis Goodman, Westmount Boulevard, have returned from a week's vacation at Four Seasons' Lodge, Ste. Agathe.

Roger Lenny, of London, England, who is living in Toronto for the duration, spent the holidays with Mr. and Mrs. Philip Levy, Victoria Avenue.

Mrs. Lawrence Lande, Upper Roslyn Avenue, has returned from Detroit, Michigan, where she spent ten days visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Prentis.

BRITISH SCHOLARS ACCLAIM H.U.

(Continued from Page One)

"Since then the growth of the University has surpassed all expectations. The number of its academic staff has increased from 100 to 135, and the number of its students has doubled and now approaches 1,200. It has added to its former departments not only an important Institute of Agriculture, but a Medical Research Centre admirably equipped and directed. During the war the work done by its chemists, physicists, biologists and by its medical departments has been an increasingly important factor in developing and maintaining the economic stability and the health of the countries of the Middle East. In the work of all its schools it has had the cooperation of first-rate Jewish scholars and men of science, who, exiled from Europe, have found a haven within its walls. Here with their colleagues they help to keep the quickening flame of science and scholarship burning clear and free in the Orient, while the lamps are put out in the countries of Europe.

"During the years of war the maintenance of the University must be borne by the English speaking communities, and in largest measure by the great American community. We hope it will be realized, in spite of all other calls how great is the significance, not only for Palestine, but for the world, of this centre of the mind and spirit in Jerusalem."

MIZRACHI SUPPORTS WAR EFFORT

(Continued from Page One)

A conference, presided over by Gedalia Bublick, and attended by several hundred people, listened to addresses by Rabbi Wolf Gold, Leon Gelman, and others, and adopted resolutions urging and encouraging all members and youth of the National Mizrachi Organization to support without stint American military efforts, civilian defense, the purchase of defense bonds and stamps, the campaigns of the Red Cross and all other civil and military agencies.

A special resolution calls upon the members of the clergy, affiliated with Mizrachi in significant numbers, "to volunteer as chaplains in the United States Army and Navy, thus responding to the call of the Secretary of War for spiritual guides for the much enlarged armed forces of this country."

The conference expressed also its heartfelt jubilation over the visit of Winston Churchill, Prime Minister of Great Britain, and expressed hope that in all considerations for the correction of the war efforts "due recognition will be given to the permeating desire of the Palestinian Yishuv to place a Jewish military force in the field to fight with the British against the common enemy."

FRENCH QUAKERS PROTEST JEWISH WAR BLAME

(Continued from Page One)

ard Kershner and his associates. Some 40 interested persons were recently present at a tea-meeting in Marseilles.

Two Swiss Friends managed to visit the work of the American Friends in children's colonies and in concentrations. They found that some of the assisting French Friends were very busy and had created quite a lot of interest among other persons in the neighborhood. Nevertheless they themselves did not have food enough to serve lunch. With the help of the American Friends, they are trying to "help these two forsaken villages (Gurs and another) to their feet again by rebuilding houses, settling solid groups of refugees and above all starting new industries that might permit them to live on."

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Social Notes—Montreal

Mrs. Samuel Lupovich, Lajoie Avenue, entertained at tea for Miss Mina Weber, a bride-elect of this month.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Karpeman, Lajoie Avenue, celebrated their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary at a supper for the immediate family.

Mesdames J. Thoma, B. Clamen and L. Morris were hostesses at a dinner to honor Miss Betty Skulsky, a bride-elect of January 18.

Mrs. S. Richstone, Outremont Avenue, was hostess in honor of Miss Jean Gordon, at the Windsor Hotel. The bride-elect was presented with a silver dish.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Brownstein, 3986 Clarke Street, were hosts at an evening in honor of the engagement of their son, Saul, to Miss Anita Babb, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. I. Babb, of St. John, N.B. Supper was served to seventy guests.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Cohen, 3717 Henri Julien Avenue, gave a surprise birthday party for their youngest daughter, Ryna. Covers were laid for twenty guests at a table decorated with flowers and colored tapers. Moving pictures were shown.

A Chanukah gathering of immediate family and friends was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. S. Litvack, 5330 Hutchison Street, where about thirty-two guests were present. The evening was spent in songs and recitations.

Mesdames J. Boidman, William Gilserman, T. Kesler, and A. I. Boidman gave a tea presentation at the home of the latter, Queen Mary Road, for Miss Lottie Nevitt, a bride-elect of January 11.

Mr. and Mrs. Al. Urtick, Maplewood Avenue, entertained at a tea in honor of Miss Ella Marcus. Max Marcus, Ben. Abrahamsky, of Kingston, Ontario, and Mrs. E. Parker, of Halifax, N.S. Twenty guests were there. Misses Mollie and Bessye Urtick assisted in serving.

Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Nemiroff, 3650 St. Urbain Street, gave a supper in honor of Jack Garson, of Philadelphia, Pa. Other guests were Mr. and Mrs. I. Tucker, Mr. and Mrs. J. Slotsky, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Goldberg, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Yellin, and Mr. and Mrs. W. Nemiroff.

Mr. and Mrs. Irving Phillips, Bernard Avenue West, entertained at a New Year's eve buffet supper party. Mr. and Mrs. I. B. Sedaroff, Mr. and Mrs. Lyon Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Rose, Mr. and Mrs. Al. Dresben, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Silver, Mr. and Mrs. Hy. Sederoff, Mr. and Mrs. David Israel, Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Starr, Mr. and Mrs. L. Leibovitch, and Mr. and Mrs. George Goodman.

A presentation tea in honor of Miss Rose Sherman, a bride-elect of January 11th, was given by Mrs. Fanny Marcus, 5165 Clarke Street. The bride was presented with an electric clock, and the guests present were: Mesdames I. Smiley, A. Sherman, S. Starr, A. Berger, E. Latzman, B. Baker, H. Michaels, P. Leibovitz, H. Feldman, H. Goodfriend, H. Frank, R. Rosen, J. Fredson, P. Steinman, S. Lazarus, A. Turner, S. Carpman, H. Lazarus, E. Parkes, and Misses Irene Lush and Rose Sherman.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Rabinovitch, 5960 Park Avenue, spent two weeks visiting relatives in Newark, N.J., and in New York, and have returned home.

Miss Amelia Corber and Miss Vivian Wild, of New York, spent a week here as the guests of the former's brother-in-law and the latter's uncle, Max Western, St. Catherine Road.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Leith, of Sidney, N.S., Mrs. L. Green of Glace Bay, N.S., and Mr. and Mrs. J. Harvie, of New York, who were here for the Leith-Levine wedding, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. P. Gavsie, McEachran Avenue.

Present at the wedding of Miss Constance Landis to Ernest Kamin on January 1st, were Mr. and Mrs. H. Clapoff, of Shawinigan Falls, Quebec, Mr. and Mrs. G. Miller, of Quebec City, Dr. and Mrs. Philip Lazarus, of Washington, D.C., and Dr. and Mrs. Joseph Marks, of Philadelphia.

Miss Bertha Fish, who visited relatives here for several days, has returned to Quebec City.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Rosenbaum have returned to Quebec City after visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Rosenbaum, Dorchester Avenue, and Mrs. M. Morovitch, Clarke Street, for a few weeks.

At Forty Seasons' Lodge, Ste. Agathe, for New Year's were: Dr. Gisella Freedman, Dr. K. Freedman, of Cleveland, Ohio, Dr. and Mrs. S. Kirlat, of New York, Mr. and Mrs. C. Davis Goodman, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Ginsberg, Miss Constance Ginsberg, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Rother, Mr. and Mrs. William Levy, Mr. and Mrs. M. Lupovich, Mr. and Mrs. J. Stewart, Mr. and Mrs. William Richter, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Friedman and family, Miss Nery Loewry, of London, England, Miss Betty Stewart, Mrs. Daniel Davis, Hyman Baker, and Saul Kellner.

At Laing's Inn, Ste. Agathe, were: Misses Judith Cohen, Rita Mendels, Julienne Zittrer; I. Wenger, Frank Margolick, Mrs. S. Wilson, Nat Cohen, Mrs. B. Tepner, Misses Bess Leckner, Sylvia Tepner; Jack Blumer, Misses Helen Anticol, Etheida Blumer, Blossom Temkin, Mr. and Mrs. Al. Rochman, Misses Miriam Sherman, Vilma Shiff; Alfred Zion, Ted Lande, Wolf Solkin, Misses Mildred Walter, Sylvia Engle; Mrs. P. Gonski, Benjamin Cohen, Seymour Cohen, Moe Prupas, William Weinstein, Misses Lillian Rosenthal, Shirley Rosenthal; Milton Cohen, Max Goldstein, Julius Cappel, Ben Rotblatt, Jack Laing, Mr. and Mrs. Gus Steinberg, Misses Seena Blanghay, Estelle Steinberg, Dora Aronson, Hessie Blackman, Fay Zelig, Mickey Schneiderman, Sally Lunn, Frances Liben; Eli Amdur, Mrs. A. Silverman, Samuel Breitman, Sydney Papplebaum, Misses Evelyn Bass, Irene Fleishher, Mr. and Mrs. Nat Rappaport, Harry Lewis, Mark Rukenstein, Max Rubenstein, Herman Fox, of New Brunswick, N.J., Mr. and Mrs. David Margolese, Miss Ann Deshiff, Leon Beer, Miss Sylvia Saltman, Louis Poch, Mr. and Mrs. J. Josephson, Moe Seller, M. Fisher, Maurice Hahnowitch, Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Greenfield, Morton Stober, Julius Stober, Misses Betty Rolnick, Evelyn Miller, Pearl Cohen, Grace Rigler, Frances Rose, Ruth Solomon, Ida Leavitt, Helen Shemer, Gertrude Glaser, Claire Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Avrith, Mr. and Mrs. S. Trachtman, Misses Doris Miller, of Lachine, Muriel Pugash, Sylvia Lewis, Lillian Steinberg, Judith Stolow; Al. Bernstein, Oscar Cohenca, Misses Miriam Kaufman, Gita Miller, of Lachine, Nettie Stein; David Grossman, Louis Lebner, Robert Mayerovitch, Misses Ruth Goldfarb, Rita Kaufman, of Lachine, Betty Meyer; David Stacee, Jack Schacter, Samuel Hersh, George Wolf, of Ottawa, Misses Sara Gasco, Ruth Katz, Sadie Herman, Florence Steinerg; Arthur Frank, David Bernstein, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Lonsdrosser, Benjamin Goldberg, Mrs. Joy Gold, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Bernstein, Misses Cele Weiss, of Paterson, N.J., Zona Lazar, of Paterson, N.J., Rose Hanlin, of Jamaica, N.Y.

• MONTREAL MEETINGS •

• Shaar Zion Choral Society, comprised of thirty voices under the direction of D. M. Herbert, will be featured at a musicale of the Shearith Israel Service Club of the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue at 1443 Stanley Street, the evening of January 21st, as a means of collecting books and magazines for the Canadian Armed Forces. A. L. Goldsmith is in charge of arrangements. Moving pictures and guest entertainers will be on the program. The price of admission is old or new books or magazines. Call Lancaster 0613 for packages to be picked up. Harry Rosenbaum is chairman of the War Efforts Committee.

• Rose Goldblatt, piano teacher, will present on January 9th, at Tudor Hall, at 8:30 p.m., three pupils, Dvora Wiseman, Esther Master, and Daniel Mergler. Proceeds go to assist the work of the Quebec Committee for Allied Victory. Tickets at the offices, 606a Drummond Building. The pianos will be loaned by Willis & Co.

News for this column is accepted with the understanding that it is not to appear in daily newspapers before Friday of the same week. Items that do appear in daily papers before the Review goes to press will be omitted.

• Y.W.H.A. on January 15th, at 8.30 p.m., is starting a First Aid course, direction of Dr. Leo Spector, who will follow the St. John Ambulance Association course. Certificates awarded. Call PL. 3944. War Efforts Committee, chairman, Miss Sarah Aizer, is asking that each member be taxed with some article for medical supply kits at each meeting. For securing blood donors, Mrs. V. Bychowsky is chairman. On Saturday, January 10th, at 9 p.m. first open house evening for men in uniform. The House Council chairman, Miss Fay Horowitz, is in charge. Current Events Group chairman, Miss Bessie Morowitz, had an evening of health movies with Dr. E. A. Blumenfeld as commentator. Junior Department Red Cross bazaar takes place the first week in March. Miss Celia Snyder is in charge of handicrafts, and Miss Ida Cummings of decorations. Bride and Bride-to-be School, in charge of Miss Alice McEwen, resumed classes. On Tuesday, January 20th, first Senior Bi-monthly club social will be held with the Seniorettes, chairman, Miss Sarah Lagunow, acting as hostesses. On Monday, February 23rd, a new lecture series on "Genetics" will start with Dr. C. L. Huskins as lecturer. Public welcome.

• Shaar Zion Mount Royal Women's Auxiliary No. 207 Chanukah meeting at the Mount Royal Hotel, heard Rabbi Ephraim Levy speak. Rochelle Rapkin, radio performer, sang Jewish songs. Music Appreciation Group met at the home of Mrs. Ephraim Levy, 5430 Durocher Avenue. Josef Berigewsky, concert violinist and lecturer, played, accompanied by Otto Margo at the piano. First aid Group, led by Max Ziskin, St. John Ambulance graduate, meets every Wednesday, at the home of Mrs. H. B. Fried, 622 McEachran Avenue, at 8 p.m. First meeting, January 14th, will have as hostess Mrs. H. B. Fried.

• Frank Garber, Fraternal Insurance Counselor, of Montreal, has been appointed provincial manager of The Maccabees for Ontario and will take up his duties immediately with headquarters in Toronto. Mr. Garber has been active in Y.M.H.A. activities, and was a member of the swimming committee. He took part in the campaigns of the Hospital of Hope and the work of the Hebrew Consumptive Aid Association.

• Hadassah: Chapters meeting Monday, January 12th, at 1.30 p.m. are: Mount Scopus, at the home of Mrs. M. Raich, 5415 Grovehill Place; Central, at the home of Mrs. H. M. Levinoff, 816 Rockland Avenue; Henrietta Szold Sr., at the home of Mrs. C. Lurie, 5304 Hutchison Street; Kadimah, at the home of Mrs. S. Sacks, 744 Stuart Avenue, guest speaker, Mrs. L. Miller; Queen Esther at the new Judaean Building, 5326 Park Avenue; Rachel Levinson at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, hostess, Mrs. H. Sperber; Nair Tamid at the home of Mrs. I. Sourkes, 4516 Girouard Avenue. Chapters meeting Monday, January 12th, at 8.30 p.m.: Shoshana at the home of Mrs. H. Cohen, 777 Bloomfield Avenue; Rachel Anna Leavy at the home of Mrs. M. Bandel, 1204 Lajoie Avenue. Chapter meeting Tuesday, January 13th, at 8.30 p.m.: Esther Rachel Naverish at the home of Mrs. D. Kunitsky, 909 Querbes Avenue. Shaar Hashomayim Chapter met at the home of Mrs. Leon Lewis. S. J. Leibowitz discussed the life of A. D. Gordon, the apostle of "The Religion Of Labour." Mrs. L. Faber gave current events. The speaker was thanked by Mrs. M. A. Brown. Mrs. Lyon P. Strean presided. Chapter items sent to the Review without names of individuals in charge of events have been omitted.

• Y.M.-Y.W.H.A. Little Theatre presents "Boy Meets Girl" on January 24th, 25th, and 26th, direction of Ada Span. This satire on Hollywood was written by Sam and Bella Spewak. Harvey Malis, Henry Slover, Sidney Starr, and Ruth Tucker are in the cast.

• Montreal Hebrew Academy: Parent's group recipe contest January 14th, at 8:30 p.m., at the Talmud Torah Centre, will have Penny Wise, dietician and food economist, as guest-speaker and judge. Prizes. Mrs. R. L. Baccovitch is corresponding secretary.

• Red Cross wants handkerchiefs for men, women and children in the bombed areas of England. Any groups, bridge or mah jong clubs, wishing to assist call Mrs. A. J. Finsberg, LA. 2631. Send contributions to the Jewish Branch. Workers needed at the sewing room and knitting department.

• Temple Emanu-El, Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi. Annual Inter-Faith service, Friday, January 9th, at 8:15 p.m., will hear addresses by: Captain Rev. Dr. T. W. Jones, Calvary United Church; and Rabbi Stern on "The War, The Victory, The Peace". Ritual participation: Professor R. B. Y. Scott (United Theological College), Rev. Victor Warner, O.B.E. (St. Cyprian Anglican Church), Rev. Dr. Frank S. Morley (Westmount Presbyterian Church). Saturday, at 11:30, servamette. First institute on Judaism for Christian clergy takes place, Monday, February 2nd, in the Community House, with Professor Jacob R. Marcus, outstanding historian of the Hebrew Union College, at Cincinnati, Ohio, as lecturer. With Rabbi Stern will be Rt. Rev. Arthur Carlisle, Bishop of Montreal; Rev. Dr. W. A. Ferguson, principal, Montreal Diocesan Theological College; Rev. Dr. W. A. Gifford, professor of Church History, United Theological College; Rev. Dr. F. W. Kerr, pastor, St. Andrew's Church, Westmount; Rev. Dr. G. G. D. Kilpatrick, principal, United Theological College; Rev. Dr. M. F. McCutcheon, pastor, first Baptist Church; Rev. Dr. E. Leslie Pidgeon, pastor, Erskine and American United Church; and Rev. Dr. R. B. Y. Scott, professor of Hebrew, United Theological College. Saturday, January 17th, Young People's Society social and dance with orchestra. On Sunday afternoon, February 8th, Josef Berljawsky will present a recital of Mozart's music. School assembly on January 11th will be in charge of Edward Joseph. At 4 p.m., movie. High School valentine dance committee: Ruth Carrick, Marvin Segal, Richard Ennon, Miss Anna Frank.

• Congregation Shaar Hashomayim, Dr. H. Abramowitz, Rabbi. Women's Auxiliary Society, on Wednesday afternoon, January 14th, will hear Rabbi Charles Bender discuss Irving Fineman's latest novel, "Jacob". Mrs. Edward Solomon, president, will preside. Open meeting of the Parent-Teachers' Association has been postponed for a week. Subject of symposium: "A Programme For Jewish Education." Information Please contest, with pupils participating. President is L. J. Shine; chairman of Programme Committee, Mrs. Herbert Vineberg. In Junior Congregation services were: Harril Fine who read from the Torah for the first time, Jerrold Finsberg, William Levy, Perry Meyer, Charles Solomon, Bernard Berlin, Marvin Feldman, Joseph Konowitz, Jack Lazare, Lewis Mansbon, Norman Cohen. Guest speaker was Lewis Mansbon, a past president of the Junior Congregation. Next Sabbath will be for Mu Sigma Fraternity. Next movie program, Sunday, January 18th, at 4 p.m. In a musical playlet, "Abrahams, The Idol Breaker" were: Edna Edelberg, Beverly Freedman, Michele Gelfand, Hinda Rosenbek, Sylvia Spiro, Evebelle Starr, Carol Ann Usher, Arvin Bronfman, Mitchell Klein, Burton Metcalfe, Norman Schachter, Mark Shapiro. Mrs. M. N. Finsberg played the accompaniment.

• United Talmud Torahs will have as guest speaker Lazarus Phillips, K.C., president, of the Hebrew Talmud Torah Parents on Friday, January 9th, at 8:30 p.m. Subject: "The Jewish Ideal Of Nationalism — How It Differs From Chauvinism." I. Weingarten will continue to speak on the series: "Japan As I Saw It." E. Kronick will conduct group singing. O. Chazan will preside.

• Hospital of Hope Henry Shuster Unit was formed at the home of Mrs. H. Shuster. Meetings were held with Mesdames D. Spector, D. Speisman, and M. Singer, who contributed $25. Officers: Mesdames H. Shuster, M. H. Axelrad, A. Beckman, J. Stern, O. Locker, D. Spector, D. Speisman, R. Dorfman. They will also have M. Ginsberg as guest speaker Wednesday, January 21st, at the Talmud Torah. Cantor L. Syrek will sing.

• Adath Israel Sisterhood war chest tea in aid of comfort boxes for soldiers overseas and Russian Medical Relief, Wednesday, January 14th, at 3 p.m. at Dorchester Avenue, will hear Miss Elyse Rocovitch speak. Musical program.

• Fifteen Women's Organizations promote Emma Shaver, American soprano, at the annual concert, Sunday evening, February 22th, at the Windsor Hotel. Proceeds for comforts for soldiers overseas. Mrs. H. M. Cohenman is chairman for tickets; Mrs. G. Tabachnick, Secretary. Goldie Myerson Group will meet Monday evening, January 12th, at the home of Mrs. S. Hershon, 1130 Lajoie Avenue. Mrs. L. Tinkoff will review "The Great Hatred" by Maurice Samuel. Visitors welcome.

• Bernard Berlin, Maplehurst Avenue, was in New York attending the convention of the Mu Sigma High School Fraternity. He is president of the Montreal chapter.

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Over Two Hundred Delegates To Attend Canadian Jewish Congress Convention In Montreal

The fifth plenary session of the Canadian Jewish Congress, taking place in Montreal on the 10th, 11th and 12th of January at the Mount Royal Hotel, will be attended by over two hundred delegates. Dr. Nahum Goldmann, Chairman of the Administrative Committee of the World Jewish Congress, will speak at the same session as the President of the Congress, Samuel Bronfman, and others, not yet announced, on Sunday afternoon. Rabbi Stephen S. Wise will be the guest speaker at the banquet on Monday evening.

Eight round table conferences will meet on Sunday evening from 7.30 to 11.45 as follows: War Efforts; Jewish Education, Youth and Archives; Social Economic Research and Economic Problems; Palestine Problems; United Jewish Refugee and War Relief Agencies; Joint Public Relations Committee of Congress and Bnai Brith; Community Planning and Fund-Raising; Round-Table for the Organization of the Women's Division.

National officers of Congress and chairmen of committees will speak at the sessions.

Mrs. Samuel Bronfman will tender a luncheon to women delegates on Monday, January 12th, at 1 p.m., followed by a visit to the headquarters of the Jewish Branch of the Red Cross.

Morris Troper, Chairman of the European Executive Council of the Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, will be the guest speaker at the Sunday luncheon, and a number of Canadian speakers, among them Rabbi Samuel Sachs, L. Rosenberg, and David Kirsch, will address the luncheon on Monday.

H. M. Caiserman, of Montreal, General Secretary, Canadian Jewish Congress.

Peter Bercovitch, K.C., M.P., of Montreal, Honorary Vice-President, Canadian Jewish Congress.

Samuel Bronfman, of Montreal, President, Canadian Jewish Congress.

Montreal delegates to the fifth plenary session of the Canadian Jewish Congress in Montreal, January 10-12, at the Mount Royal Hotel, are: Monroe Abbey, Col. Philip Abbey, Jacob Abel, Rabbi H. Abramowitz, J. J. Albert, M. Avrasin, H. Batshaw, K.C., Rabbi C. Bender, Peter Bercovitch, K.C., M.P., J. H. Blumenstein, S. Belkin, I. M. Bohrove, M. Breitman, S. Broder, Abe Bronfman, Allan Bronfman, Harry Bronfman, Samuel Bronfman, H. M. Caiserman, Mrs. H. M. Caiserman, Samuel Chait, Horace R. Cohen, L. Cohen, S. D. Cohen, O. Chavan, L. D. Crestohl, Mrs. L. D. Crestohl, B. Enger, Mrs. S. W. Jacobs, David Klinick, Harry Klingman, D. Kofsky, B. Lachovitsky, Harold Lando, J. Lewinson, Dr. E. Lozinski, L. L. Malinoff, Philip Meyerovitch, K.C., G. Michaelofsky, Samuel Moskovitch, Hyman Neaman, Mrs. B. Perelmuter, M. M. Peters, Lazarus Phillips, K.C., M.P., W. Potechin, Mrs. A. Ragnsky, Sr., Dr. M. Ratner, B. Robinson, K.C., Julius A. Rosenfeld, Mrs. J. Schulman, Miss Ethel Schwisberg, S. E. Schwisberg, Capt. W. Sebag-Montefiore, M.C., Max Seigler, Henry Shapiro, Eli Shuchat, J. Shuster, M. A. Solkin, F. J. Spielman, H. Smith, M. M. Sperber, K.C., I. Stenzor, Rabbi H. J. Stern, Mrs. M. Surchin, B. Tannenbaum, Mrs. G. Teitelbaum, Nathan Vainish, Morris Wasserman, S. Wasserman, A. Welikovitch, Shlome Wiseman, D. Wolfe, Martin Wolff, H. Wolofsky, L. Zuker.

Martin M. Cohn, of Toronto, Executive Director, Central Division, Canadian Jewish Congress.

Benjamin Sadowski, of Toronto, Central Division Refugee Committee and Co-Chairman Ontario Provincial Campaign.

Samuel Kronick, of Toronto, Honorary President, Central Division, Canadian Jewish Congress.

Others from the Eastern Division are: from Campbellton, N.B., M. Rosenhek; Dalhousie, N.B., M. Sand; Edmundson, N.B., Samuel Fuhrer; Glace Bay, N.S., M. Begun, W. Chernin, W. Garber, Saul Shore; Halifax, N.S., N. Heinish, Mrs. B. Kunitsky, Joseph Simon, M. Zive; Quebec City, Sydney Lazarovitz, Samuel Schwarzbard; Saint John, N.B., Rev. A. Babb, Eli Boyaner, A. I. Garson, B. R. Guss, W. Guss, Ralph Isaacs, J. Lieberman; Sherbrooke, Rev. A. Mittleman, J. Rosenbloom, S. A. Vineberg; Sydney, N.S., Gordon Ehman, R. Jacobson, Jack Levitan, Harvey Webber.

Michael Garber, of Montreal, Vice-President, Eastern Division, Canadian Jewish Congress.

Central Division delegates are: from Toronto, J. Andrews, A. B. Bennett, H. Bernstein, Norman Borins, Manny Brown, E. Charendoff, Karl Cohl, Z. Enchin, M. Federman, B. Forer, E. L. Frankel, Charles Garfinkel, E. E. Gelber, L. Gelber, J. J. Glass, M.P.P., P. Goldman, B. Goldstein, W. Gordon, J. Graner, Alfred Green, D. Green, Louis Halberstat, B. Himel, Samuel Himel, Dr. L. Jacober, J. P. Katz, David Kertzer, Mossy Kohl, I. M. Korolnek, Samuel Kronick, S. A. Kurtz, Miss Belle Lachman, A. Ladowsky, Mrs. B. Levi, P. Levi, Mayer Littner, Dr. C. A. Markson, D. Newman, J. I. Oelbaum, H. Orliffe, H. Papernick, E. Pullan, Rabbi S. Rivlin, O. B. Roger, Max Rosen, W. S. Rosen, H. S. Rosenberg, A. Scher, S. M. Shapiro, Dr. N. Shaul, Miss Lilian Sherizan, H. M. Smith, H. Max Swartz, A. Tenenbaum, B. Vlaé, Mrs. A. G. Volpe, Julius Weil, I. J. Wohlgelernter, J. Zeifman, L. J. Zuker.

From Brantford, Ont., are L. Henkle, Max White; Fort William, Ont., Ben. Hollinberg; Kirkland Lake, Ont., Harry Moscoe; London, Ont., Irving Ainsley, Rev. D. Kirshenbaum, Bernard Wolf.

Western Division delegates are: from Winnipeg, Man., M. Averbach, P. Baker, A. I. Boroditsky, Mrs. F. Cherniack, Sol. Feldman, Rabbi S. Frank, M. A. Gray, M.L.A., Moses Jacob, W. Keller, D. Levin, Salem Miller, Harry Mindess, Max Moser, Dr. I. Pearlman, Louis Rosenberg, Nathan Selchen, Samuel Shaps, Mrs. P. Shane, B. Shaps, Mrs. Gitel Simkin, A. L. Slotkin, Mrs. Goldie Steinberg, Jack Steinberg, Eddy Yuditsky.

From Calgary, Alta., are: B. Groberman, C. Waterman, M. Wolochow; Dauphin, Man., L. Boroditsky; Edmonton, Alta., John Dower; Fort Frances, Ont., A. Larman; Humboldt, Sask., C. Bruser; Kamsack, Sask., Flight Lieutenant I. Steinan; Melville, Sask., Captain S. Kanee; Regina, Sask., Mrs. S. Krasinsky, Dr. S. Krasinsky, Martin A. Rose, A. D. Samuels, Norman Brown, Mne Cohen.

Palestine Women Active In War Work

The Palestine Working Women's Council, meeting in Tel Aviv unanimously adopted a resolution pledging all its members to participate in auxiliary military services in the war effort alongside the men so as to release the men for other military duties. Women will work as motor drivers, clerks, orderlies, cooks and hospital helpers. Women between the ages of 20 and 45 years are being enrolled.

The Palestine Post of Jerusalem reports that in return for hospitality received at the hands of settlers in the Jewish colony of Rishon Le Zion, an Australian military unit sent its band from Egypt to entertain the settlers. After giving a concert in the local hall, the band paraded through the streets, led by a sergeant who was a well-known conductor in Australia. The band opened and closed its program with the playing of Hatikvah.

The Palestine Conservatoire of Music in Jerusalem, which was established for the training of young musicians, has more than 375 pupils at the institution, which also has a seminary for music teachers. During the past year, the Conservatoire gave monthly concerts in cooperation with the Palestine Broadcasting Service. A class for the training of cantors, as well as a chamber music group and two orchestras have been established. The teachers on the staff of the Conservatoire include twelve members of the Palestine Symphony Orchestra. The late Emile Gabrilowitz bequeated his entire music library to the Conservatoire. The library will be shipped from America after the war.

The Dependent And Delinquent Child

HOW PARENTS CAN HELP

By Ethel Ostry, of Montreal, Executive Secretary, Child and Family Welfare Departments, Federation of Jewish Philanthropies

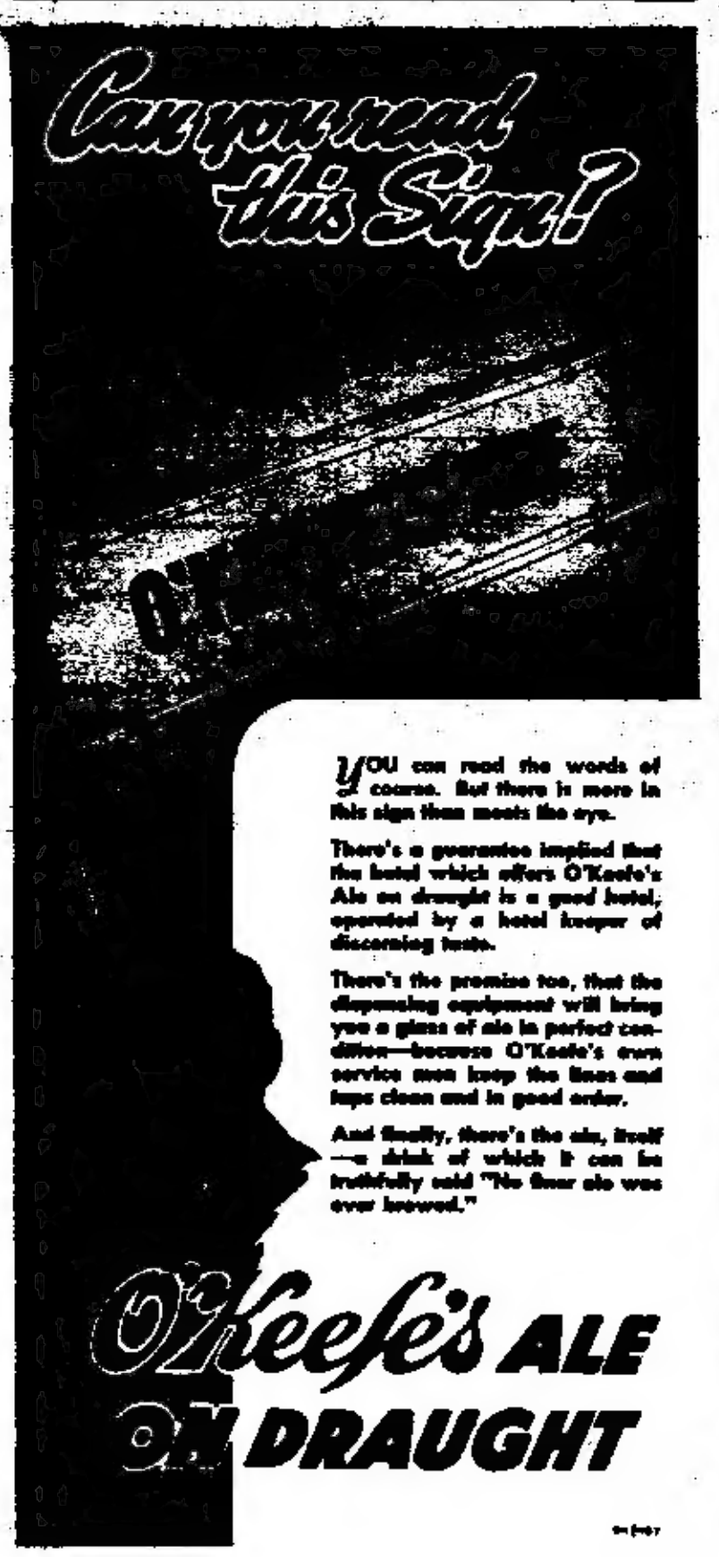
Love is the most important factor in the life of a child. When, through misfortune, a child is bereft of parental care and affection, which he so craves, it is necessary to try to replace these in his life. Any substitute parents who can give that love to such a child are rendering an invaluable service to him and to society.

In dealing with these children, the aim is to provide a suitable home where to the greatest possible extent, the child may be given the physical and emotional security which are so essential for him, a place where he and his special needs can be individualized. For this reason, a foster home upbringing has come to be considered for the normal child as the closest approximation to his own home; it provides the opportunity for the development of the greatest degree of self-reliance and self-sufficiency.

Annie, aged 14, an only child, lost her father when she was six years old. Her mother, who was sickly, was financially dependent on the Family Welfare Department. She turned all her love to her child who became the center of her life. She overprotected her and at the same time was very dependent on her. Annie thrived on this love and devotion, and got along very well at home and school. It was a great shock to this child, when at the age of 13, she lost her mother. When Annie was left alone, having no relatives to care for her, the Family Welfare Department transferred her care to the Child Welfare Department.

Foster parents living in a middle-class home where the income was $35 per week, offered Annie the same kindly care and protection which they were giving their own little daughter, Sarah, ten years of age. Annie moved to her new home and although the transition period was not easy for her, she has gradually come to love her new parents and new environment. The foster parents were visited frequently by the social worker in order that they might be helped to deal with the physical and emotional problems of this adolescent girl. As their income was limited, the foster parents were paid for Annie's maintenance. However, the service they rendered in the loving care and devotion which they bestowed upon her was invaluable.

Any parents who feel they can contribute a similar service to help in the upbringing of a dependent child are asked to get in touch with the Child Welfare Department, Baron de Hirsch Institute, Federation of Jewish Philanthropies, by telephoning LAncaster 4111.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MARRIAGES

Edelstein-Gilbert

The marriage of Bella Rose, daughter of the late Louis Gilbert and of Mrs. Gilbert, to Cadet Nat B. Edelstein, Eastern Officers' Training Centre, Brockville, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Edelstein, of Ottawa, took place on Wednesday, December 25th, at three o'clock, at the home of the bride's mother, 6123 Western Avenue, the Rev. Dr. Herman Abramowitz officiating. Chrysanthemums were used as decoration. The bride was given away by her brother, George L. Gilbert. She wore a frock of turquoise blue crepe, with hat and accessories to match, and carried a bouquet of white roses. Mrs. Arthur D. Ruby, who was her sister's only attendant, wore a gown of pale grey crepe, and a matching feather hat, and carried a handspray of pink roses. Pilot officer Donald Snipper, R.C.A.F., acted as best man for Cadet Edelstein. Mrs. Gilbert, the bride's mother, was gowned in rose colored crepe, and carried Talisman roses. Mrs. Edelstein, mother of the bridegroom, wore periwinkle blue crepe, and carried pink roses. Later Cadet and Mrs. Edelstein left for Toronto, the bride wearing a navy blue suit under a skunk coat, with red hat and accessories. Out-of-town guests present were David Heaps, of Ottawa, Pilot Officer Donald Snipper, of Brandon, Christopher English, R.C.A.F., of Camp Borden, Mrs. Margaret English of Beaurepaire, Quebec, Miss Blossom Asham, of Los Angeles, Cal., and Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Edelstein, parents of the groom, of Ottawa.

Saltzman-Saltzman

The marriage of Rosalyn, youngest daughter of I. Saltzman and the late Mrs. Etta Saltzman, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Baranoff, De L'Epee Avenue, took place on Sunday, January 4th, at the home of Rabbi M. Master, who officiated. Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a white brocaded satin gown, with a long veil, and carried a bouquet of lilies. Miss Mildred Zhen was maid of honor in a mustard color afternoon dress, brown accessories, and a corsage of Talisman roses. Joseph Feldstein acted as best man. After a reception the couple left for Ottawa, the bride wearing a grey coat over a powder blue crepe dress, a black picture hat, and a corsage of roses. Private Kasper Saltzman, brother of the bride, of Debert Military Camp, Nova Scotia, and brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigler, of Ottawa, were present.

Granovsky-Shachter

Mr. and Mrs. M. Shachet, 5628 de la Roche Street, announce the marriage of their daughter, Fay, to Hyman, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Granovsky, 2342 St. Urbain Street, which took place December 25th, at the home of Rabbi H. Rothblatt.

Leith-Levine

The marriage of Ruth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Levine, McEachren Avenue, to Dr. Abe Leith, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Leith, of Sidney, N.S., took place on Sunday, January 4, at the Mount Royal Hotel. Dr. H. Abramowitz officiated. Guests from out of town were Mr. and Mrs. A. Leith, parents of the groom, and Mrs. H. Nathanson, of Sidney, N.S., Mrs. Louis Green, of Glace Bay, N.S., Mr. and Mrs. J. Hawzie, of New York, and Charles Cavale, of Ottawa.

Mendelsohn-Gurevitch

The marriage of Esther, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. Gurevitch, to Philip Mendelsohn, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Mendelsohn, took place on December 28th, Rabbi M. Master officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a white brocaded satin gown fashioned with a long train, over which fell her tulle veil held in place with a crown. She carried a bouquet of Calla Lilies. Miss Molly Gold, the maid of honor, was dressed in blue net and had a blue veil caught at the top of the head with flowers. Her bouquet was of roses and carnations. A. Mendelsohn, brother of the groom, was best man. The bride's mother wore light blue crepe, with hat to match, and the bridegroom's mother wore black crepe, trimmed with silver sequins, and a black hat. They had corsages of roses. Mrs. M. Gurevitch, grandmother of the bride, and H. Hallekman, cousin of the bride, were in the bridal party. The couple spent their honeymoon in Ottawa.

Engel-Steinberg

The marriage of Libbie, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. P. Steinberg, Jeanne Mance Street, to Leading Aircraftman Arnold Engel, younger son of Mr. and Mrs. N. L. Engel, Grosvenor Avenue, took place on Wednesday evening, December 31st, at the home of the bride's parents. Rev. Dr. H. Abramowitz officiated. Mrs. Mack Abramson, aunt of the bride, sang "Because" and Nathan Steinberg played the piano. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore a gown of white silk jersey fashioned with a long bodice from which fell a bouffant skirt of tulle illusion. Her full-length veil of tulle illusion was made in halo style and she carried a bouquet of white carnations. Her sister, Mrs. S. Silver, was matron of honor, and Annabeth Silver was flower girl. B. Engel acted as best man for his brother. The matron of honor wore blue lace and carried a sheaf of wine color carnations and the flower girl wore blue and carried a nosegay of pink carnations. The bride's mother was gowned in a long-sleeved black dinner dress, and corsage of purple orchids. The groom's mother wore an air-force blue dress embroidered in gold, and carried baby blue orchids. The bridal couple left later for Quebec. Out-of-town guests present were Mrs. Louis Gottleb and son, Philip, of Bangor, Maine, and Mr. and Mrs. Philip Abugov, of Cornwall, Ontario.

DEATHS

Abraham Raginsky died on Sunday, January 4th, in his 71st year, at the Western Hospital. Mr. Raginsky was born in Rogochov, Russia, and came to Montreal in 1905. He was president of Bnai Jacob Synagogue. Surviving are his wife, Anna Selick; one daughter, Mrs. J. Segall; three sons, Alex, Harry, and Dr. B. Raginsky, and a step-son, Leo Selick; also nine grandchildren, all of Montreal. Funeral services were held at the Bnai Jacob Synagogue and interment was made at Bnai Jacob Cemetery. Shiva at 1355 Lajoie Avenue. Funeral service was held at 1 p.m. at Bnai Jacob Synagogue, Rabbi E. Levy and Rabbi M. Wachtfogel officiated. Among those attending and representing organizations in which Mr. Raginsky was interested, were: A. J. Freiman, president of the Zionist Organization of Canada; S. E. Schwisberg, vice-president of the Zionist Organization of Canada; Rev. J. K. Goldbloom, director of the Jewish National Fund Bureau of Canada; Levi Kert and S. Bernbaum, of the Bnai Jacob Congregation; Lazarus Phillips, K.C. and C. B. Palmer, of the Administrative Board of the United Talmud Torahs of Montreal; Dr. M. Ratner and B. M. Weiner, of the Board of Education of the United Talmud Torahs; N. S. Finsberg, K.C. and Abraham Albert of the Hebrew Free Loan Society; Geo. Salsman of the Jewish Community Council of Montreal; P. Sonder and D. Greenfield of the Polish Jewish Federation of Canada; Harry Bronfman of the Young Men's Hebrew Association; Mendel Richter of the Shevith Achum Congregation; S. Bronfman of the Canadian Jewish Congress; J. Segants of the "Hospital of Hope"; J. J. Albert of the Mizrachi Zionist Organization; J. Starobin and I. Gold of the Yeshiva Merkaz Torah of Canada, the new Jewish academy of learning in Montreal.

Mrs. Esther Singer, widow of the late Joseph Singer, died January 1st, survived by two brothers, Philip and Louis Summer, and one brother-in-law, Leon Lustgarten. Funeral took place from Paperman's. Interment was at Bernardier Hebrew Sick Benefit Cemetery.

Hinds Annie, widow of the late Gordon Selig, died on Sunday, January 4th, in her 64th year. She is survived by her children, Irving, Maurice, Mrs. D. Davis, Mrs. M. L. Block, of Fredericton, N.B., Mrs. S. Jacobson, Mrs. L. H. Klayman. Funeral was from Paperman and Sons. Interment was at Chevra Shass Cemetery. Shiva at 5428 Grovehill Place.

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of my dear father, Nathan Eisenstein, of Toronto, who passed away twenty-two days in Tebet (January 9th, 1934). Ever remembered by his daughter, Mrs. I. J. (Rose) Charness.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Beiner on January 1st, a daughter, at the Women's General Hospital.

Born, at the Jewish General Hospital, to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rosen (nee Jean Lecker), on December 30th, a daughter, sister of Phyllis.

Born, on December 25th, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Cohen, of New York (nee Freida Klein, of Montreal), a son, brother of Eddy and Carole.

Born, at the Jewish General Hospital, on December 31st, to Mr. and Mrs. B. Mitchnick (nee Ruth Bloomfield), a daughter.

Born, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on Dec. 28th, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Shapiro (nee Ann Mevglar), a daughter.

Born, at the Jewish General Hospital, on December 28th, to Mr. and Mrs. R. Averbick (nee Bernice Liebman), a son.

Born, on December 18th, to Rabbi and Mrs. Reuben A. Slonim, at St. Joseph's Hospital, London, Ontario, a daughter, Rena.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Moses Kanovsky (nee Ethel Rosenblatt), at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on Wednesday, December 31st, a daughter.

Born, on January 1st, at the Jewish General Hospital, to Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Litwin, a daughter, sister of Michael.

Born, on January 1st, at the Jewish General Hospital to Mr. and Mrs. J. Goodman (nee Minnie Schwartzman), a son.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Davis (nee Rose Breitman), at the Jewish General Hospital, on Sunday, December 14th, a son.

Born, at the Jewish General Hospital on January 4th, to Mr. and Mrs. A. Cohin (nee Rose Dworkin), a son, brother of Harvey.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Green (nee Esther Scheffer), at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on January 2nd, a daughter, Natalie Sorel.

Born, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, December 31, to Mr. and Mrs. N. Aberbuck, a daughter.

Born, on January 4th, at the Woman's General Hospital, to Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Blumenstein (nee Doris Mallen), a son.

Born, at the Jewish General Hospital, on December 25th, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry B. Zaritsky (nee Lillian V. Fainer) a son, Marvyn Fainer.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Albert Moss (nee Betty Dubrovsky), at the Jewish General Hospital, on January 5th, a daughter.

Born, on January 2nd, at Seattle, Washington, to Mr. and Mrs. M. Shoff (nee Florence Goldberg), a son.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Abe Fogel, a daughter, on January 5th, at the Jewish General Hospital.

Born, on January 6th, at the Jewish General Hospital, to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Sheiofsky of Albany, N.Y. (nee Sue Herah), a daughter. Premature.

Born, at the Jewish General Hospital, on January 4th, to Mr. and Mrs. William H. Steinhouse (nee Belle Binstain), a daughter.

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Serbian Jews who have recently crossed the frontiers into Hungary and Bulgaria have been arrested upon the demand of the Nazis and have been sent back to Serbia, where they will be tried by court-martial.

Engagements

The engagement of Miss Ann Rothblatt, daughter of the Rev. and Mrs. H. Rothblatt, 4367 Esplanade Avenue, to David Coveler, son of the late Louis Coveler and of Mrs. L. Coveler, of New York, is announced.

Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Wise, Mozart Street West, announce the engagement of their granddaughter, Miss Pearl Greene, to Louis, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Abramovitz, Joyce Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Katz, Jeanne Mance Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Faye, to Israel Abugov, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Abugov, of Verdun, Quebec, the marriage to take place in May.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Stranskik, of Malden, Mass., announce the engagement of their daughter, Katherine, to Abe, son of H. Elshinsky and the late Mrs. Elshinsky, 73 Duluth Street East.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Ackmann, 6243 Clarke Street, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Toby, to Oscar, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Frankel, 5278 St. Urbain Street.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Morris, 5232 St. Urbain Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Ruth, to Harry, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Fleisher, 2890 Laval Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Gutwillig, 5276 Waverley Street, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Rose, to Moe, eldest son of Mr. and

CLASS IN COOKERY

GEFILLTE FISH

three pounds fish
one onion
one large carrot
one stalk celery
two eggs
one-quarter glass water
one-quarter cup bread crumbs
salt and pepper to taste

Chop together the fish with the onion, carrot and celery. Add the eggs and water, bread crumbs and salt and pepper. Before adding the fish, formed into balls, put an onion, a sliced carrot and a stalk of celery into the pot and cook for about ten minutes. Then add the fish and cook for three hours.

Mrs. Philip Clarfield,
230 Northcliffe Boulevard, Toronto.

MEAT BALLS AND CABBAGE

one head of cabbage
one-and-a-half pounds of minced meat
two tablespoons brown sugar
juice of one lemon
one-quarter cup uncooked rice
one-half cup raisins

Boil cabbage for about five minutes, until leaves may be separated. Mix meat with rice, salt and pepper and a little cold water. Form into balls and wrap each in a cabbage leaf. Place in pot with a little chicken fat, salt and pepper, raisins and a large sliced onion. Cover with boiling water, cook about half hour, then add sugar, juice of lemon and cook for several hours, adding seasoning to taste and water when necessary. Place in oven in uncovered dish to brown for half an hour.

Mrs. S. J. Usher,
4577 Wilson Avenue, Montreal.

Mrs. K. Reisman, 5851 Hutchison Street.

Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Ripstein, Cote des Neiges Road, announce the engagement of their daughter, Yettive, to Flying Officer Max Crestohl, R.C.A.F., son of Mrs. Rose Klaimon, Querbes Avenue, and the late Rabbi H. M. Crestohl.

Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Goldaman, 5168 Jeanne Mance Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Bella (Billie), to Bernard, son of Mrs. M. Stromberg, 554 Stuart Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Witzling, 4907 Jeanne Mance Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Clara, to Morris, youngest son of Mrs. I. Steinberg, 2726 St. Catherine Road.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Wiseberg, 4516 St. Urbain Street, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Belle, to Alex, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Smolar, 60 Laurier Avenue West.

Mrs. Charles Baum, 6110 Hutchison Street, announces the engagement of her daughter, Ida, to L/AC Morris Becker, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. William Becker, Mount Royal Avenue East.

The engagement of Miss Grace Bernice Vineberg, daughter of Mrs. Vineberg and the late S. L. Vineberg, to Samuel S. Lerner, son of Saul Lerner and the late Mrs. Lerner, is announced.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Regal announce the engagement of their daughter, Kathleen, to Rudolph Kanigsberg, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Kanigsberg.

The engagement of Miss Anita Babb, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. I. Babb, of St. John, N.B., to Saul, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Brownstein, 5690 Clarke Street, is announced.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Grumpoon, Durocher Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Betty, to Sydney, only son of the late C. Rudolph and of Mrs. C. Rudolph, Esplanade Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Segal, 5138 Jeanne Mance Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Evelyn, to Barnard, son of Mr. and Mrs. Moses Schlaien, 6811 St. Hubert Street.

Mr. and Mrs. S. B. Shustack, of Lachine, Quebec, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Bella, to Moe Paisman, son of Mrs. R. Paisman and the late

A. Paisman, 4617 Hutchison Street.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Stein, 5326 St. Urbain Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Natalie, to Samuel Herah, son of M. Herah, and the late Mrs. Herah.

BAR - MITZVAHS

Mr. and Mrs. S. Baltin, 4122 Marcil Avenue, were at home to their friends, in honor of the bar-mitzvah of their son, Walter, which took place at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue.

Ralph, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Leibovitch was called to the reading of the Law on January 3rd at the New Beth Yehuda Synagogue. A dinner for eighty people was given the next evening. The mother of the bar-mitzvah received in a black velvet gown, and corsage of orchids. Those present were: Rabbi I. Walker, Cantor L. Syrek, Mrs. R. Leibovitch, a grandmother, Mr. and Mrs. D. Phillips, N. Frank, Mr. and Mrs. S. Brock, S. Dermer, Mr. and Mrs. S. Leibovitch, Mr. and Mrs. A. Leibovitch, Mr. and Mrs. P. Fainer, Dr. and Mrs. M. Ritzony, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Yaffe, Mr. and Mrs. R. Claymin, Mr. and Mrs. A. Finchuck, Mr. and Mrs. R. Scutelsky, Mr. and Mrs. A. Darshaner, Mr. and Mrs. F. Kishner, Mr. and Mrs. N. Demers, Mr. and Mrs. S. Shiffovitch, Mrs. A. Schacter, Mr. and Mrs. L. Kerowitch, Mr. and Mrs. S. Lebenshin, Mr. and Mrs. S. Bernhaut, Mr. and Mrs. L. Bernhaut, Mr. and Mrs. L. Ligney, Mr. and Mrs. C. Blumer, Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Frank, Mr. and Mrs. A. Frank, Mr. and Mrs. A. Perlman, Mr. and Mrs. D. Meyers, Mr. and Mrs. N. Vilenberg, Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Dermer, of Hull, Quebec, Miss Ann Phillips, Abe Phillips, Miss Mildred Frank, Saul Frank, Sydney Leibovitch, Frank Bernhaut, Jack Brock, Seymour Brock. Ralph was presented with a gold loving cup by the Sisterhood of the synagogue, of which his mother has been the president for the last six years. Mrs. Darshaner and Mrs. Ligney made the presentation.

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• TORONTO MEETINGS •

• **Our Club** musicale of recorded music on Sunday, January 11th, at 8:30 p.m., at 572 Bloor Street West, will aid the war effort. Tickets from Miss Pearl Freeman. KI. 4228. Dancing.

• **Sub - Juniors of Emil Brith** candlelight dance at the Balvin on January 31st, is for war work. Committee: Misses Marion Dexen, Evelyn Dubiner, Rose Hoffman, Hannah Katan, Charlotte Laywine, Carol Levyman, Gladys Woolf, Esther Zobotin.

• **Pioneer Women's Organization:** Chanukah party for 75 at the home of Mrs. J. Zimlovitz, Palmerston Boulevard, Mrs. J. Fein presiding. Guest speaker was Mrs. L. Kramer. Mrs. J. Mirsky appealed for funds.

Items for this column in accordance with the understanding that it is not to appear in daily newspapers before Friday of the same week. Items that do appear in daily papers before the Review goes to press will be omitted.

• Miss Phyllis Hochberg, eighteen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Hochberg, Montrose Avenue, was chosen as "sweetheart of the A.Z.A.", at their convention here.

• **National Council of Jewish Juniors** fourth general meeting, at Scheuer House, heard Dr. S. W. Laslie speak. Dr. D. Borsook and L. J. Zuker have spoken to the Club. East End Friendship group is supervised by Miss Ruth Silverhart. On Monday night, English classes are given at the Jewish Centre; Wednesday night, hospital group meets at the Mount Sinai Hospital; Thursday night, war work. One blanket and four pairs of socks have been sent to the Red Cross. The girls are selling minute sheets, the prize being a war savings certificate for every hour.

• **Sabbina Girls Club** gave a presentation tea in honor of Mrs. David Kapfetz, formerly Miss Frances Glassman.

• **McCaul Street Synagogue** Sisterhood tea is at the home of Mrs. Oscar Patterick, 26 Austin Terrace, from 3 to 7 p.m., on January 11th. Receiving will be Mesdames O. Patterick, M. Auerbach, N. Gold. Mesdames M. Chevir, H. Chyzman, I. Lewiter, J. Godfrey, L. Lapofsky, H. Lapofsky, S. Lent, J. Jacobs, S. Breslin, J. Harwich, L. Reider, L. Dunkelman will pour. Assisting will be Mesdames J. Tennenbaum, J. Lipson, E. Lashberg, R. Kaufman, S. Lewis, B. Doran, H. Breslin.

• **Shaarei Shomayim Congregation** service, January 9th, at 8:30 p.m. Rabbi David Monson will speak on "Prospectus On The New Year". Cantor A. Steinberg and choir. Tea hostesses, Mesdames S. Wilkes, M. Feldman, G. White.

• **Shalomah:** Pearle Goodfellow Chapter, at the home of Mrs. J. Schmidt, College Street, Mrs. H. Lapofsky, presiding, installed as new members: Mesdames I. Sani, C. Sutton, J. Wall. Second anniversary was convened by Mrs. D. Tobias and Mrs. R. Rose.

• In a national life insurance contest sponsored by the Financial Post, first honourable mention went to an article entitled: "Perpetuating The Prosperous Proprietor", written by Montague Raisman, C.L.U.

• Dorothy Applebaum, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. N. Applebaum, Kendal Avenue, pianist, is giving a joint recital with Mary Ann Paul and Carol Rosboff Kay, on January 16th, at the Hellenician Club. She is a pupil of Boris Berlin.

• **Y.M.H.A. St. George Street** Eleventh Winter Camp had Jack Novitsky as master of ceremonies for the closing program. H. M. Swartz, President of the Y.M.H.A., spoke. Misses Phillis Caplan, and Sheila Richmond; and Louis Jacobi sang. New mebers of the Junior Board of Directors are: Betty Adler, Jack Stork, Hannah Glick, Hershel Rosenthal, Marion Erlick, Morris Klein, Libby Greenglass, Melvin Sufrin, Frank Rieeman, Albert Antflick, Jack Wehnberg, Zelda Halpern, Mervyn Cohen, Frances Gotlieb, Irving Marks, Monty Harris, Sidney Swartz, Basil Cohen. At the Home Camp reunion, Arthur Stillman was master of ceremonies. He was introduced by Miss Bess Sadler, director of the camp. Louis Applebaum directed a counsellors' rhythm band, and camp movies were shown. Dorothy Marks, Leonard Feigman, Bayn Hunter, Lillian Sohn, Jewel Swartz, Terry Rafalow, Lionel Glassman, and Sara Steinhauer were counsellors present. Esther Seigal, the youngest camper, sang one of the camp songs. "Y" Gazette editor was Melvin Sufrin; others; Jack Baker, Leonard Finkler, Melvin Rolstein. The cover was drawn by Miss Molly Hershorn. Other members are: Hannah Glick, Sheila Richmond, David Caplan, Morris Wosnick, Pauline Goldstein, Mary Rotenberg, Eva Lebofsky, Perry Gowent, Edward Yarma, Sheila Barsh, Pearl Kirk; leader, Miss Edith Speigel. Junior Chronicle newspaper group: Helen Sussman, Fay Rosen, Sheila Fauman, Izzie Snider, Jackeline Olyan, Sally Sugarman, Edward Yarmn, Abe Chaplin, under the direction of Miss Mellie Kucher and Mrs. Louis Zimmerman. Camp Frailoch campers were welcomed by Mort Levy. A letter from Barnard Shiffman, camp director, now studying in Pittsburgh, was read by William Collins. Louis Jacobi, president, Gerald Lecovin, Elliott Collins, and Ronald Entlewitz re-enacted their preformance of Romeo and Juliet. "T" Sports president is Joseph Glatt.

CLASSIFIED

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Social Notes — Toronto

Mrs. M. Mehr, Burnside Drive, is spending several weeks in Cleveland, Ohio, visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Weiss.

Miss Nancy Rosenfeld, Ridge Drive, has returned from Montreal, where she spent the holidays with her cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Rill.

Harvey Cohen, of New York, visited his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Wolfe Cohen, Wembley Road, for a few days.

James Levy, of New York, spent a few days with Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Weiss, Ava Crescent, while visiting his grandparents, Rabbi and Mrs. M. H. Levy, Palmerston Boulevard.

Harry Harbour, Walmer Road, spent several days in Ottawa.

Mrs. Alfred Stein, formerly of Dallas, Texas, is visiting her parents, Dr. and Mrs. M. Pivnick, Wells Hill Avenue, for a few weeks, prior to joining her husband, Dr. Alfred Stein, who is resident physician in pediatrics at the Michael Reese Hospital, in Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Salter and daughter, Lynn, 782 Avenue Road, have returned from Detroit, Mich., where they visited relatives.

Miss Annette Hertzman, Lyndhurst Avenue, has as her guest Miss Julia Garbe, of Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Levy, Lonsdale Road, have returned from Montreal, where they spent the holiday season.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Cowan, of Montreal, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. L. Koffler, Rosemary Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Tula I. Shiderman, nee Mildred Ludwig, have returned from their honeymoon, in Montreal, and are now living at 1680 Bathurst Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Rabow and children, Carol and Jerry, of Buffalo, New York, have returned home after spending a week with Mr. and Mrs. M. Brenzel, Dewbourne Avenue.

Mrs. Jack Newman, 4 Connaught Circle, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Kawit, in Cleveland, Ohio.

Mrs. E. Friedman, Avenue Road, has returned from California.

Mrs. Jack Markus and son, Edward, Northcliffe Boulevard, and Miss Sybil Jacobson, Robina Avenue, have returned from Rochester, N. Y., where they were the guests of Rev. and Mrs. A. I. Wishman.

Mrs. I. B. Levin and son Joseph, of Burlington, Vermont, have returned home, after visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Levinne, Braemore Gardens.

Dr. and Mrs. Samuel Razlen, Wembley Road, flew to New York to attend the Alpha Omega Fraternity convention, and will be the guests of Dr. and Mrs. I. B. Brodsky.

Misses Greta and Sandra Title, daughters of Mr. and Mrs. H. Title, Chiltern Hill Road, spent the holidays with their grandmother, Mrs. G. Fishman, of Welland, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Snider, of Long Beach, New York, spent a week with the former's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. M. Snider, 45 Hillcrest Drive.

Miss Rya Segal, of Montreal, has returned after visiting Mr. and Mrs. H. Mehr, Bathurst Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Bildner and daughter, Johann, of New York, spent several days with the former's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. M. Bildner, Roselawn Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Kert, Oriole Parkway, had as their guest, Miss Doris Kert, of Montreal.

Miss Shirley Arlene Weiss, Ava Crescent, has returned from a visit to Montreal.

Miss Sheila Sayers, of Montreal, has returned home after spending two weeks with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Cole, Heath Street West.

Miss Ruth Cohen, 492 Palmerston Boulevard, has returned from New York, where she was the guest of Miss Audrey Goldstone, for the holiday season.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Berofs, of Bracebridge, Ont., visited the latter's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Simpson, Camberwell Road.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Bernstein, Shannon Street, have returned from a week's stay in Windsor, Ont., where they were called by the death of their brother-in-law, Joseph Becker.

Mrs. Mark Levy, Mount Royal Avenue, has returned from Baltimore, Md., where she visited her sister, Mrs. Thomas Bernstein.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Maddaver, of Ottawa, visited the former's mother, Mrs. S. Maldaver, Grace Street.

Mrs. S. Caplan, of Detroit, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. H. Wiener, Brunswick Avenue, for a week.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Rose and children, Myna and Monroe, of Detroit, Mich., spent several days with Mrs. Rose's mother, Mrs. A. Zimmer, Borden Street.

Mrs. S. Sobel, Duke Street, spent several days in Montreal.

Miss Lillian Jacobs, Concord Avenue, has returned from Chicago, where she visited her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Laurie Jacobs.

Misses Dora and Zelda Brinder, of London, Ont., spent the holidays with their brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. R. Silvert, Grace Street.

Mrs. I. Goodfellow, of Long Island, N.Y., is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Parr, of Mimico.

Mrs. Manny Schiff and sons, Morton and Gerald, of Detroit, Mich., are visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Karry, Crawford Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Irving Levenson and daughter, Roberta Sharon, of Winnipeg, Man., have returned home, after spending two weeks with the former's sister, Mrs. A. Frata, Euclid Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Smith, Robinwood Avenue, spent New Year's week in New York, visiting their niece, Miss Dorothy Goldman.

Mrs. R. Silver, Grace Street, is spending ten days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. Brinder, London, Ont.

Mrs. Louis Wynston and daughter, Gloria, Burnside Drive, are in Montreal, visiting Mr. and Mrs. A. Mendelsohn.

Miss Jo Winston, of New York, visited her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. M. Myers, 2932 Yonge Street.

Isidore Goldstein and son, Harold, of Belleville, Ont., spent a few days at home with Mrs. Goldstein and daughter, Rhoda, Pearson Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Ginsberg and children, formerly of 137 Beatrice Street, have taken up residence at 74 Whitmore Drive.

Rabbi David Monson, of Shaarei Shomayim Congregation, St. Clair Avenue West, Toronto, has been appointed to the Chaplain Service of the Canadian Army in Military District No. 2, receiving the rank of Honorary Captain. His appointment is the first one to be made in Ontario to a part-time chaplaincy service which has been devised by the Department of National Defence for centres where a large number of Jewish soldiers are stationed. His duties in the chaplaincy force will consist of conducting weekly services for soldiers and airmen at Camp Borden, visiting Toronto military hospitals, and looking after the religious needs of the Jewish soldiers in Military District No. 2. Captain David Monson continues as Rabbi of Shaarei Shomayim Congregation.

—Modern Studio

Miss Sylvia Cadesky, of Mount Forest, Ontario, who is attending the University of Toronto, spent the holiday season in Poughkeepsie, N.Y.

Mrs. Harvey Harnick and son, Martin Berry, of Calgary, are the guests of Dr. and Mrs. A. Iscove, Beverley Street. Mr. Harnick will join them shortly, when they will take up residence in Toronto.

Dr. Benjamin B. Wagman has returned to Pittsfield, Mass., where he is doing post-graduate work, after spending New Year's with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. I. Wagman, Westmount Avenue.

Mrs. I. Jacobs and nephew, David Alexander Freeman, of Montreal, spent the holidays with Mr. and Mrs. E. Frankel, Barton Avenue.

J. Freeman, 2378 Bloor Street West, spent a week in New York.

Mrs. O. Rosenfeld, Grace Street, Mr. and Mrs. H. Shuta, Clinton Street, Mr. and Mrs. E. Olanow and daughter, Evelyn, Concord Avenue, and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Olanow and son, Bruce, have returned from Buffalo.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Freedman and daughter, Marilyn, of New York, are visiting Mrs. Freedman's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Shiffner, Manning Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Moshenberg and son, Sonny, 791 Euclid Avenue, have returned from Montreal, where they visited Mrs. Moshenberg's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Simmons.

Mrs. J. Kramnow and granddaughter, Miss Ruth Wortman, of Montreal, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. O. Rosenfeld, Grace Street.

Aaron Kisell, of Kingston, Ont., visited Mr. and Mrs. Charles Simpson, Camberwell Road, for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Olanow, Concord Avenue, and Mrs. O. Rosenfeld, Grace Street, spent a few days in Rochester, N. Y., visiting Mr. and Mrs. A. Cohen.

Miss Barbara Weiss, Ava Crescent, was the guest of Miss Shirley Lux, of Buffalo, N. Y., for a few days.

Miss Jane Davis, of Buffalo, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Jay J. Allen, Roxboro Drive.

Mrs. Maurice Kurtz, of New York, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Rotenberg, Dunwold, Roslin Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Albert, Carling Avenue, entertained at a New Year's eve party.

Mrs. Harry Harbour, Walmer Road, gave a luncheon at the Round Room for Mrs. A. Rapp, of Montreal.

Misses Sophie and Bessie Goldman, Minnie Soupcoff, Shirley Jacobs, Ida Cohen, Rose Schiff and Ida Ilkon, celebrated New Year's eve at the latter's home, 1054 College Street.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Tanz, Heydon Park Road, gave a family dinner in honor of the bar-mitzvah of their son, Erwin Mitchell.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Title, Chiltern Hill Road, entertained at a dinner and dance to celebrate their tenth wedding anniversary.

Mrs. Max Mandel and Mrs. Samuel Mandel, gave a linen shower for forty-three at Cludleigh House, to honor Miss Mia Posner, whose marriage to Joseph Mandel takes place shortly.

Honoring Miss Sylvia Borskyn on the occasion of her birthday, Miss Muriel Berris gave a presentation luncheon at Simpson's Arcadian Court.

Miss Cecele Goodman, 328 Glenyr Road, welcomed about seventy guests at a housewarming dance. Misses Sheila Sayers, of Montreal; Peggy Jackson, of Hamilton; and Zelda Palter and Nancy Riseman, of Buffalo, were there.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Simberg, 90 Brunswick Avenue, were hosts at a family dinner to celebrate their silver wedding anniversary. In the evening they were at home to friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Lehman and Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Feigen, of New York, who stopped at the Royal York Hotel for a few days, were entertained by Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Zacks, Lonsdale Road, at dinner; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Newman, Strathearn Road; and Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Bennett, Burton Road, dinner.

Mr. and Mrs. Michael London, Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Silver, Corporal and Mrs. Norman Appel, Misses Hilda Levine, Lyla Cohen and Esther Arliss; and Louis Tubber, Harry Kline, Louis Wagman, and Leonard Lhovitz, were present at an evening at the home of Miss Esther Arliss, Bellevue Avenue.

Honoring Mrs. Fred Gale, who was Miss Edith Benson, Mrs. Louis Freedman, Foxley Street, entertained at an evening; Mrs. G. Adler, at luncheon at Royal York Hotel; Mrs. A. Saltman, Grace Street, evening; Mrs. G. Goldkind, theatre and tea; Miss Estelle Swerling, handkerchief shower; and Miss Belle Elkin, tea at Royal York Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Richmond, Manning Avenue, were hosts at a dinner for the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Arliss. Others present were Mrs. Morris Bloom, Mrs. H. Jacques, Miss Esther Arliss, Ted. Richmond, Percy Arliss, and Melvin Richmond. Ted. Richmond played "Hatikvah" and motion pictures were shown by Melvin Richmond.

A surprise skating and New Year's eve party was given for Miss Levonah Cohen, 58 Cheritan Avenue, by: Misses Ruth Lehman, of Chicago; Jo Winston, of New York, Carol Shulman, of Long Island, N.Y., Betty Cutler, Bluma Rotenberg, Elaine Kurtz, Tasha Waxman, and Edith Gruber; and Bernard Cowan, Mark Gross, David Hart, David Goldhar, William Cohen, Milton Shulman, Reginald Myers, and Robert Rotenberg.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Revitch, Ossington Avenue, were hosts at a dinner and reception at Chudleigh House, in honor of the bar-mitzvah of their son, Julius. About one hundred and fifty guests were present. Mrs. Revitch received in a blue crepe dinner gown, and corsage of Talisman roses, assisted by Mrs. S. Rash, of Detroit, and Mrs. L. Schatz. Nick Schwartz acted as toastmaster, and H. Cappel, F. Simon, I. Levine and L. Revitch, spoke.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Wiener, 270 Brunswick Avenue, were hosts at a dinner and reception in honor of the bar-mitzvah of their son, Gerald, Mrs. Wiener receiving in a black chiffon dinner gown, and corsage of white gardenias. Over one hundred guests were present, including Mrs. S. Caplan, of Detroit, Michigan, Mrs. F. Wiener, of Buffalo, Louis Wiener, of Windsor, A. Salem, of Catham, and Mr. and Mrs. L. Saunders, of London. Julius Wiener, uncle of the bar-mitzvah, acted as toastmaster and Rabbi J. Newman spoke.

DEATHS

Mrs. Jack Young, Holland Park Avenue, died at the age of twenty-eight as a result of a motor accident. She is survived by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. N. Halter; her husband, Jack Young; one daughter, Linda; and two sisters, Mrs. John Bulloch and Mrs. A. Marsh, all of Toronto.

The death of Miss Helen Birkenthal, formerly of New York, occurred at the Women's College Hospital, on January 4th. She was the daughter of the late Dr. Herman and Mary Birkenthal, of Hamilton; sister of Bertha V. Sugarman, of Los Angeles, Cal., Camilla Sitra, of New York, and Carrie and Etta, of Toronto.

Mottel L. Bergstein, of 359 Grace Street, died at the age of forty-three. For a number of years Mr. Bergstein was a leader of the Millinery and Hat Makers' Union, and was one of the founders of the Independent Friendly Workers' Circle. He was an active member of the Toronto Workmen's Circle, and secretary of its ambulance committee. He was also chairman of the City Committee of the Workmen's Circle and secretary of the Peretz Shula. He is survived by his wife, Rita; one daughter, Carolyn; and one son, Bunny.

ROUND TRIP BARGAIN FARES FROM TORONTO
JAN. 15 To C.N.R. Stations in the Maritime Provinces, Province of Quebec, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia.

JAN. 16-17 — To OTTAWA $7.40
JAN. 16-17-18 — To MONTREAL $10.00
JAN. 16-17-18 — To QUEBEC CITY $14.90
JAN. 16-17-18 — To STE. ANNE DE BEAUPRE $15.50

GOVERNMENT REVENUE TAX EXTRA
Tickets, Fares, Transit Limits and Information From Agents
CANADIAN NATIONAL Ask for Handbill CANADIAN PACIFIC
T-366C

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Howard Kenneth Mintz, of Hyde Park, Mass., (nee Martha Burke, formerly of Toronto) on January 1st, at the Wyman House Hospital, a daughter.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Louis Razlen (nee Ethyle Charney) Bathurst Street, on December 25th, at Toronto Western Hospital, a daughter, Barbara Susan, brother of Hugh.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. E. I. Shapiro, 247 Northcliffe Boulevard, on Thursday, January 1st, at the Toronto Western Hospital, a son, brother of Elaine.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Charles Nimon (nee Rose Rachlin) Manning Avenue, on December 27th, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Barbara Faigie.

Born, to Flight-Sergeant and Mrs. Israel Greenberg (nee Pearl Cohen), Major Street, formerly of Ottawa, on December 27th, at the Toronto Western Hospital, a daughter, Sheila.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Allan Abram (nee Mildred Freedland) on January 4th, at Toronto General Hospital, a son.

IN MEMORIAM

In sad but loving memory of a very dear husband and father, Cantor Abraham Barkin, who passed away January 15th, 1939, the 24th day of Tebet. Sadly missed and ever remembered by his wife, Sonia, and children, Leo, Harry, Jack, Sara, and George.

In loving memory of our dear son and brother, Harold Levy, who passed away suddenly, December 31st, 1940, twenty-one years of age. Sadly missed and ever remembered by his mother, father, sisters and brothers.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Weilanstein, of Syracuse, N.Y., announce the engagement of their daughter, Lillian, to Morris, son of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Orenstein, 1729 Bathurst Street.

Mrs. Joseph S. Lavene, of Hollywood, Cal., formerly of Montreal and Toronto, announces the engagement of her daughter, Burnice Ruth, to Irving G. Levine, of Los Angeles.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Levitt, Devereourt Road, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Eleanor, to Abraham May, son of Mrs. Rose May and the late Morris May, Christie Street.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Lazar, of Buffalo, N.Y., announce the engagement of their daughter, Julia, to David, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. Olanow, Concord Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. William Silver, Huron Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Helen, to Joseph, son of Rabbi and Mrs. I. Reichman, of Detroit, Mich., the marriage to take place on March 17th.

BAR - MITZVAHS

Mr. and Mrs. M. Freeman, Northcliffe Boulevard, announce the bar-mitzvah of their son, Gerald, to take place January 10th, at 10 a.m., at Shaarei Shomayim Congregation, St. Clair Avenue West.

MARRIAGES

Gula-Benson

The marriage of Edith, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Benson, Shaw Street, to Fred, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gula, Dundas Street West, took place on December 31st, at the home of Rev. A. K. Bernstein, who officiated. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. Her gown was fashioned on Grecian lines with the high neckline and draped bodice, and very full skirt with a Grecian belt. Her finger-tip veil of tulle illusion fell from a pearl-studded crown headdress, and she carried a white bible covered with white roses and streamers of bouvardia. Charlotte Benson, sister of the bride, was flower girl in a blue taffeta floor-length frock, with bonnet to match, and carried an old-fashioned nosegay of tea roses and red roses and pink streamers. A reception followed at the home of the bride's parents. Mrs. Benson wore a black sheer dinner gown with a jacket embroidered in gold, and corsage of Tea and red roses; the groom's mother, a blue crepe gown, and corsage of red and Tea roses. The couple left on a wedding trip to Montreal, and will live at 549 Eglinton Avenue West. For going away, the bride wore a black coat trimmed with mink, hat and muff, also trimmed with mink, and matching accessories.

Shuster-Bursztyn

The marriage of Ruth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. K. Bursztyn, Beverley Street, to Frank, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Shuster, Shaw Street, took place on December 27th, at the Belvin, Rev. Boris Charloff officiating. Geraldine Shuster, sister of the groom, played the piano, and Victor Feldbrill, the violin. The bride was given in marriage by her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. L. Lappin. She wore a soft blue wool dress made on long torso lines, with full gathered skirt, high draped neckline, fitted, three-quarter-length sleeves, and touches of blue angora on neckline and sleeves, with plum color, and blue suede shoes and gloves, and small hat to match, with filmy blue veil. Her flowers were roses and orchids in an arm bouquet. Mrs. Sherry Cruvit was matron of honor, wearing a gold color wool dress, with brown trimming and accessories, and matching hat, and carried roses. Joseph Shuster, of Cleveland, was best man. At the reception, the bride's mother wore black crepe, with silver sequins, and a corsage of roses; the groom's mother, grape-tone crepe, and a corsage of orchids. For travelling the bride also wore a black coat, mink hat with strand of velvet and gold nailheads, and mink muff. The groom is a graduate of the University of Toronto. The couple will live in Toronto. Out-of-town guests were: Julius Shuster and Joseph Shuster, of Cleveland, Ohio; Mr. and Mrs. S. Markoff and family, of Montreal; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Rose, and family, of Detroit, Mich.; Mrs. A. Alpert and Miss Hina Shulman, of Ottawa; and Mr. and Mrs. H. Shulman and F. Shulman, of Midland, Ont.

Yolles-Edelist

The marriage of Faye, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. Edelist, Northcliffe Boulevard, to David, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Yolles, Roxboro Drive, took place at the Primrose Club, Rabbis Samuel Sachs, David Monson, and A. Karmatetsky officiating. Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a gown of pearl-tone satin. The sweetheart neckline had an insert of lace, and the full skirt extended into a long train. Her finger-tip veil of tulle was caught to a halo headdress covered with seed pearls, and she carried a cascade bouquet of roses. Mrs. Allan Axler was matron of honor, in green taffeta with a full corded skirt ending in a small train. Mrs. Murray Simon and Miss Bessie Chapnick, in rose color gowns, were bridesmaids. All had halo headdresses with streamers, and carried cascade bouquets. Allan Axler was best man and the ushers were: Dr. Murray Simon and Max Edelist. The bride's mother received in a gown of gold lace over a green skirt, and a corsage of purple orchids; the groom's mother in blue crepe, with orchids in her hair. The couple left later on a wedding trip to Montreal, and are living in Toronto. For travelling the bride wore a two-piece red crepe dress, black coat, hat and muff, and matching accessories.

Handler-Bildner

The marriage of Helen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Bildner, Manning Avenue, to Samuel, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Handler, Denison Avenue, took place on December 3rd, at Chudleigh House, Rabbi David Monson officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Bildner, of New York. She wore a gown of white metallic and net. Her finger-tip veil of tulle fell from a crown-shaped headdress, and she carried a bouquet of Talisman roses and bouvardia. Miss Beatrice Bildner, sister of the bride, was maid of honor, in a rose metallic gown and blue net. The bridesmaids, in rose and blue gowns, were: Misses Bayla Rosen, Eve Schector, Helen Rich, Sorky Salem, Rae Miller, and Norma Granatstein. Marilyn Freedman, in rose taffeta and Johann Bildner, in pink taffeta and net, both of New York, were flower girls. All carried old-fashioned nosegays. Sidney Rosen acted as best man. The bride's mother received in blue taffeta, and a corsage of roses; with the groom's mother in black chiffon, and a corsage of red roses. The couple left on a trip to Montreal, and will live in Toronto. Out-of-town guests were: Dr. and Mrs. Nathan Schutz, Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Bildner and daughter, Johann, and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Freedman and daughter, Marilyn, of New York.

Rotenberg-Stubbins

The marriage of Joan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. Stubbins, Eastholme Road, to Samuel, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Rotenberg, Bloor Street West, took place on January 4th, at Chudleigh House, Rabbi David Monson officiating. Morris Greenwood played the violin and J. Switzer the piano. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore an afternoon frock of gold crepe, with matching hat of gold and brown jersey, and carried an old fashioned nosegay. Moe Stubbins, brother of the bride, acted as best man. Luncheon was served.

Nelson-Cowitz

The marriage of Mary, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Cowitz, Cunington Avenue, to Murray, son of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Nelson, Beverley Street, took place on December 23rd, at the Belvin, Rabbi David Monson officiating. Given in marriage by her parents, the bride wore a gown of white brocaded taffeta with full skirt ending in a long train. Her headdress was a cluster of lilies-of-the-valley from which fell a finger-tip veil of tulle illusion, and she carried a prayer book covered with Calla lilies and streamers. Mrs. Louis Cowitz, sister-in-law of the bride, was matron of honor, wearing an ice-blue crepe gown, and corsage of red roses. Arnold Cowitz, brother of the bride, was best man. A buffet supper followed. The bride's mother wore black chiffon, with white fringe jacket, and corsage of roses; the groom's mother, black crepe, and a corsage of roses. The couple left on a wedding trip to Montreal, and will live in Toronto. For going away, the bride wore a green silt trimmed with mink, and matching accessories.

COMMITTEE FOR JEWISH ARMY ADVERTISES IN N. Y. TIMES FOR SUPPORT

(Continued from Page One)

They are still waiting to be called to the colors.

Then there are the stateless Jews, the disinherited Jews, the ones driven from their homes by the great and evil violence of the Axis Powers.

They are scattered in every part of the world, young and courageous, who have only one dream—to fight under a flag that will carry them against the armies of Hitler.

They were the first victims of Hitler's hatred and aggression. Their relatives, their people are the most persecuted, the most starved, the most tortured under Hitler's yoke; they paid and are paying in actual human suffering infinitely more than any other people on earth.

They are eager to fight back and to avenge.

There is still another category of Jews—from countries not yet involved in the war—from South America and the Middle East. They feel that they, too, should have a part in the world struggle to defeat the enemies of civilization.

All of them are convinced that the Jewish people's place is on all the fronts where the democracies are fighting for those very foundations of society whose Magna Charta is the Bible.

They all want to unite in their own Freedom Army and to fight under their own Liberty Flag, under the supreme Allied Command.

There is nothing unprecedented in this demand: Jewish Legions fought in the last World War and participated in conquering Palestine.

To urge the materialization of this demand a Committee For a Jewish Army was organized and inaugurated on December 4, 1941, in Washington, D.C., a committee composed of men from all walks of American life who passionately believe in the victory of democracy and through that victory, in a better world for all, regardless of race or creed.

This Committee believes that with America's entrance into the war against the Axis, the question of a Jewish Army, based on Palestine, has become a direct and vital concern to the United States, since this army, 200,000 strong,

Will consolidate the Allied positions around the Suez Canal;

Will release a considerable part of the Anzac forces from the Middle East for combat in the Pacific, and thus

Will strengthen the defenses of this hemisphere.

In these historic days when the greatest leaders and animators of world democracy, President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill, are deliberating the vital problems of world strategy, this Committee wants to express its conviction that the organization of a Jewish Army will be of great strategic importance to the strength of the United Nations and an additional proof that this titanic struggle will be decided not solely by brute force, but by principles of justice and honor.

Churchill gave expression to this conviction in these immortal words:

"Without honor we could neither hope nor deserve to win this hard war."

Therefore, this Committee feels that humanity, Christianity, the very ideals for which we are fighting this war, are embodied in the demand for a Jewish Army.

It is the conviction of this Committee that the Jewish flag must fly in this ultimate clash, that will probably be fought out in the Middle East, over the evangelic hills of Galilee.

This Committee demands the right for the Jews to go and fight for freedom under the walls of Jerusalem.

This Committee demands that they not be slaughtered in Palestine as helpless children, but that they will be trained and will be given arms in their hands—arms, airplanes, tanks and guns.

This Committee demands that the Jewish People be heard, that the Jewish People takes its place in the realm of free men of the earth.

This Committee demands that the Jews the world over should be given a chance to express and to demonstrate their solidarity with the great American nation which became the standard-bearer of the fight for freedom and justice everywhere and for everyone. This chance should be given to them by enabling them to form an army of Palestinian and stateless Jews, who will fight side by side with the glorious American people and her allied nations.

Many American strategists and many of America's most far-seeing statesmen are already convinced of the rightness of this plan and have endorsed it. Secretary of War Stimson has wired to the inaugural session of this Committee the following encouraging and inspiring words:

"Free men everywhere are arming for the defense of democracy. I send my best wishes for the success of your movement."

A powerful and courageous army ready to give its life for the ideals that mark the Allied cause lies waiting to be born.

The Committee asks that men and women of all creeds come to its aid by a determined effort in the creation of this first great modern Jewish Army.

With your help and cooperation the cause of the Jewish Army will be strong and resolute—it will be victorious. It will be victorious not only in the interest of the world democracy. Because ours is a struggle are indivisible — they should be for all and everywhere.

Committee members are:

Honorary chairmen are: Dr. Samuel Harden Church, Col. John Henry Patterson, D.S.O., Pierre Van Paassen, National Chairman, Louis Fitch, K.C., Vice Chairman, Alfred A. Streith, Chairman Executive Board, Willard G. Stanton, Treasurer Pro Tem., Hon. Gabriel A. Wechsler, Secretary, Committee: Very Rev. H. P. Almon Abbott, Bishop of Lexington, Ky., Hallet Abend, Dr. Carl Beck, surgeon, Chicago, T. Ben-Ami, Palestine, Repr. George H. Bender (Ohio), A. Ben-Eliezer, Palestine, Rabbi Bernard Bergman, New York, N.Y., Peter H. Bergson, Palestine, Joseph Brainin, publicist, Hon. Miller M. Brister, Chairman, N.Y. City Fusion Party, Louis Bromfield, author, Senator Prentiss M. Brown, (Mich.), Rev. Duncan H. Browne, St. James Church, Chicago, Eddie Cantor, actor, Repr. Louis J. Capozzoli, (N.Y.), Russell Gordon Carter, author, Rabbi Jechiel M. Charlop, Bronx, N.Y., George Hamilton Combs, Jr., radio commentator, Jerome Count, attorney, New York, Philip Warren, attorney, N.Y., Prof. Taraknath Das, College of the City of N.Y., G. B. Dealey, Chairman, Dallas Morning News, Dr. Clarence R. Decker, President, University of Kansas City, Repr. Samuel Dickstein (N.Y.), Repr. John D. Dingell (Mich.), Melvyn Douglas, actor, Repr. Le Roy D. Downs (Conn.), Repr. Herman P. Eberharter (Pa.), Lion Feuchtwanger, author, B. F. Fineman, motion picture producer, Repr. Hamilton Fish (N.Y.), Prof. H. H. Fisher, Stanford University, Louis Fitch, K.C., Montreal, Canada, Repr. Thomas F. Ford (Calif.), Bruno Frank, author, Waldo Frank, author, Bertram K. Friedman, attorney, N.Y., Louis Friedman, builder, Oscar Gavrilovitch, Royal Yugoslav Consul, Otto Gavrilovitch, Yugoslav statesman, Repr. Bertrand W. Gearhart, California, Manfred George, editor, Aufbau, Dr. H. L. Gordon, National Commander World War Veterans American Palestine Jewish Legion, Mrs. John Gunther, New York, Rev. Ernest Graham Guthrie, Chicago Congregational Union, Dr. A. Hadeni, Palestine, Rabbi Nedtali H. Haltern, Newark, N.J., Sir Cedric Hardwicke, actor, Mark Hawley, radio commentator, Miriam Hayman, Palestine, Ben Hecht, author, Captain Jeremiah Halpern, Director, Jewish Marine League, Dr. Ernest O. Holland, President, State College of Washington, Dr. A. Hrdlicka, Member, National Academy of Sciences, Harry P. Huss, Vice-Admiral, U.S. Navy (Retired), Eri Jabotinsky, Palestine, Rt. Rev. Thomas Jenkins, Bishop of Nevada, Senator Edwin C. Johnson, Colorado, Dr. A. B. Kagan, New York, Rabbi Charles Kahane, Brooklyn, N.Y., Prof. Eric Kahler, Rabbi M. A. Kaplan, Brooklyn, N.Y., Samuel L. Katz, New York, Repr. Arthur G. Klein (N.Y.), Repr. Charles Kramer (Calif.), Dr. Knut Langyel, author, Prof. Max Lerner, Williams College, Kenneth Leslie, Editor, Protestant Digest, Haim Lieberman, journalist, Jewish Daily Forward, Prof. Julius E. Lips, Clarence C. Little, Director, Jackson Memorial Laboratory, Ludwig Lore, columnist, Ernst Lubitsch, motion picture producer, Prof. William J. Luyten, University of Minnesota, Morris Margulies, New York, Alfred J. McCosker, Pres., Mutual Broadcasting System, Prof. Nelson P. Mead, College of the City of N.Y., Eric Mendelsohn, architect, Samuel A. Merlin, journalist, Karin Michaelis, author, Rabbi Dr. Bernard D. Marton, Brooklyn, N.Y., Dr. Reuben S. Nathan, journalist, Prof. Reinhold Niebuhr, Prof. Reinold Neibuhr, Union Theological Seminary, Prof. H. A. Overstreet, educator and author, Prof. Constantine Panunzio, University of California, Brock Pemberton, producer, Dr. Svatislav Sveta Petrovitch, Yugoslav statesman, Harold M. Phillips, attorney, N.Y., Channing Pollock, author, Rabbi Baruch E. Rabinowitz, Brooklyn, N.Y., Rabbi Max Raisin, Paterson, N.J., Prof. O. L. Reid, educator, Curt Riess, foreign correspondent and author, Col. Raymond Robins, social economist, Rabbi Moses Rokeach, Brooklyn, N.Y., Samuel Rosen, journalist, Repr. Adolph J. Sabath, (Ill.) Dean, House of Representatives, Dr. Abram Leon Sachar, National Director, Beni Brith Hillel Foundations, Prof. Curt Sachs, New York University, Rabbi Abraham Schalmberg, Brooklyn, N.Y., William Jay Schieffelin, Chairman, American Friends of Czechoslovakia, Arnold Schoenberg, composer, Leopold Schwartzschield, journalist, Herman Shumlin, producer, Senator William H. Smathers, (N.J.), Marcus M. Sperber, K.C., Montreal, Canada, Rep. Andrew L. Somers, (New York), Harry Starr, attorney, N.Y., Rt. Rev. W. Bertrand Stevens, Bishop of Los Angeles, Calif., Rex Stout, author, Prof. Otto Struve, director, Yerkes Observatory, Irving Talbot, industrialist, Senator Elbert D. Thomas, (Utah), Lowell Thomas, radio commentator, Repr. Harve Tibbett, (Pa.), Prof. Paul Tillich, Union Theological Seminary, Philip Warren, attorney, N.Y., Repr. Samuel A. Weiss, (Pa.), Dr. Henry N. Wieman, University of Chicago, Dr. Maurice William, New York, Dr. R. L. Wilbur, president, Stanford University, Alexander Wilf, Philadelphia, Mary E. Wooley, educator, H. E. Yarnell, rear admiral, U.S. Navy (Retired), William Zorach, sculptor.

The Jewish Community Must Set Its House In Order

(Continued from Page Eight)

present strong and favourable position, it must continue to develop its planning functions and to widen its community contacts and support. On the basis of the general experience which has been outlined above, the Welfare Fund should now proceed with the organization of a community council.

Here, however, the general situation in communities in the United States and in Toronto is different. We have in existence the Canadian Jewish Congress, which has no counterpart in the United States, and which does carry on many of the functions of a community council in Toronto. The Congress has a representative base. It is concerned with the development of a positive Jewish communal life. It has not as yet been able to carry the full burden of community planning in face of other heavy responsibilities which have in successive emergencies been pressed upon it.

So that Toronto has, as have all American communities, the need for good fund-raising machinery, for a representative and competent planning body, and for a representative body to act for the community. The Welfare Fund provides the former, and the Congress should provide the latter.

It is important to have sound and stable leadership and administrative machinery at the centre of a community, regardless of the name under which it works. This is more essential now than ever, to meet the problems that the continuation of the war and the post-war reconstruction are going to force upon us. Now is the time for communities to put their houses in order and to hew close to the lines of planning and action which are the American heritage. We must make effective use of our strengths, wherever we find them, and continue to build for the future.

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George W. Cohen, *Manager*.

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

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Commentaries

By Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi

Fifth Plenary Session of Canadian Jewish Congress This Week-End

In Montreal this week-end delegates from across the Dominion will gather in the fifth general session of the Canadian Jewish Congress, the first such gathering since the declaration of war in September, 1939. Hence the primary subject for deliberation will naturally be the war effort. While the Congress has various standing committees functioning in one phase of war work or another, there is much to do in properly defining, measuring, co-ordinating and the widening of the task at hand, since increased sacrifice on the part of Jews and all citizens will be required if the struggle is to be brought to a successful conclusion. Jewry is most anxious to give the greatest assistance to Canada in her allied war for human freedom.

A matter of anxious concern for the delegates ought to be the plight of Jewish refugees behind barbed wires in Canadian camps. Innocent victims of Nazi tyranny, they have been brought from camps in England to the Dominion and have "dwelt" in these camps nigh over two years. Even the special government regulation which permits student refugees to be released to continue their studies providing they have sponsors, has resulted in a poor response. Confess it that the tradition of "Pidyon Shebuyim" has gone out of our life. Why else the coaxing that has to be done to men of means that these become sponsors? The student refugee release should have been made a Dominion-wide undertaking on a national scale as befits a community of the size of Canadian Jewry.

Due to federal legislation since Canada's entry into the war, the Nazi-Fascist Jew-baiters and race-hate fomentors have been silenced. This does not mean that even now in our fair Dominion the anti-Semites have declared a holiday. They are at work through underground channels. A far-sighted Jewish community must now especially lay the foundations for a meaningful public relations program: a type of public relations that will build understanding of the Jew on the part of the non-Jew. Canada is blessed with a splendid church leadership and educational leadership that for the most part is willing gladly to cement friendship between citizens of all faiths and groupings. Hence it is most essential that the public relations work should be handed over to ambassadors who are men of the highest qualifications in character, citizenship and intellect.

Perhaps the day is not far off when legislation may be properly introduced in Federal Parliament to outlaw anti-Semitism. If the post-war world is to be an improvement on the old order, anti-Semitism will have to be declared by governments as criminal. For Jew-baiting in this regard has proven to be anti-Christian and anti-social as well as anti-democratic. Anti-Semitism has been the "red herring" which Hitler threw across the world in truth to annihilate a freedom-loving civilized society. Wise Jewish leadership in co-operation with church and state must work to eradicate this mean thing of anti-Semitism which is anti-Canadian. Will Congress delegates have the faith and the vision to think and plan along these goals?

A far-visioned Congress will seriously set up the machinery for post-war goals. Canada as a vital unit in the British Empire will have a voice in the peace deliberations. Canadian Jewry can interest itself in the peace aims now and labor in co-operation with American Jewry so that the Jewish people will not be "forgotten" that justice be meted out to Israel when victory comes and peace is negotiated. No people will emerge from this war so broken as the Jewish people. The problem of reconstruction will prove a titanic one. European Jewry will wish to rebuild itself. Upon us of the Western hemisphere will rest the historic burden of rescue, saving life, and rehabilitation. Will Canadian Jewry be equipped to measure up to the historic hour?

Canada, so thinly populated, is in need of people. Many of our faith will wish to settle on the land and begin life anew in this part of the world. Perhaps the Canadian immigration policy in a new world will prove generous. Congress must plan ahead and galvanize public opinion so that the homeless may be rescued wherever we can help to find rest for their weary bodies and troubled souls.

And even amidst war, Congress ought not to hesitate to call upon British leadership so that the promised Jewish army in the defense of Palestine and wherever needed to war against barbarism may be made a reality. Jews wish and will for the right of self-defense. The right cannot be denied them to do battle even as the armies of the Poles and the Czechs.

In such agonizing days as these Congress must plan to attract Jewry's most gifted in intellect and communal leadership to take an active part in its work, and to retain all talented ones who first gave of themselves in the labours and hopes for a genuinely harmonious, united Canadian Jewry. It is to be hoped that its sessions will rise above pettiness and self-seeking and think in terms of Klal Yisroel. May its deliberations give dignity to the Jewish name in this blessed land of Canada and in this historic hour.

every friday

"Sometimes when people censure me,
I tell them without rancor
That for what it cost me to be free,
I might have had an anchor."

There have probably never been ghettos as bad as the ones the Germans are enforcing today. The old ghettos bore some testimony to the usefulness of the Jews. The new ones are sort of temporary detention places for people who move within a net controlled by man who plan their ultimate extermination, or say they do. If at the end of the war the areas where ghettos are being established remain within the Nazi sphere of influence, the best that can be expected will be the living death of an existence designed to degrade and stultify.

In contrast, the canon of the Third Lateran Council which in 1179 forbade Jews and Christians to live in the same neighborhood was not uniformly or universally enforced. In most lands, Jews lived where they pleased and often had Christian neighbors who preferred the same locality. It was a long time later in 1516 that the Jews of Venice were ordered to the Ghetto Nuovo, or New Foundry. Their life there was similar to that of Jews in France, Germany, Poland, Bohemia, and Italy in general. At certain places in Italy, as Dr. Cecil Roth points out, an annual feast day was instituted to celebrate the establishment of the Ghetto, for though it was an enforced humiliation, it did preserve racial solidarity and culture. Besides, if the bolts on the outside of the Ghetto gates kept the Jews in, often bolts on the inside kept enemies out.

Ironically, sometimes the Jewish quarter rose up above the rest as though constructed on superior ground, because story had been added to story in a way that looked solid from a distance. Fire and collapse were dangers. Overcrowding led to possession being almost equivalent to ownership, as a protection, since Jews were not allowed to buy houses. The ancient Jewish law of Hazakah, or propietary right, was adapted in favor of the occupant and nobody was permitted, under any circumstances, to expropriate the lessee, or to overbid on the rent. This right could be acquired by gift or purchase, passed from father to son, or to daughter as a dowry, but occupation depended only upon the rent being paid.

The Jewish badge, which the modern Germans have enforced where they have wanted to, was first imposed by the Lateran Council of 1215, but it was not until the sixteenth century that it was enforced. It made a walking ghetto of every Jew when he was away from the Ghetto and some had to wear it even inside the walls. It put Jews on a level with prostitutes but in time the ultra-conservative wore it as something distinctive. Dr. Roth suggests that the Jew was not averse to the gaudy and at least had a touch of color in the badge. Almost every place had laws which regulated the clothing and jewelry of Jews in order not to excite Gentile envy. Sometimes refreshments, the number of guests, and wedding presents were restricted. A Jew was forbidden to ride in a carriage, to employ a Christian servant, or to have a friendly Gentile neighbor light the Sabbath fire.

Dr. Roth, in a "Bird's-Eye View Of History", lists some of the indignities to which the Jew was subjected. He had to contribute to the House of Converts to which his children might be taken any time for baptism. In Germany he had to pay a special toll like cattle to enter a city or cross a frontier. In the law-courts the oath had to be taken by a special formula. At Easter no Jew dared to show his face in the streets. At the carnival season, especially fattened Jews, stripped almost naked had to run a race down the Corso at Rome, with women present. The Jews had to listen to conversionist sermons and were caned if they dozed.

Germany demonstrated at its worst the ruthlessness expressed by the Ghetto system with the extreme in repression, for the number of weddings was controlled in order to control births and keep down the number of Jewish families. No Jews could marry without official license. Marriage permits were issued in strict proportion to the number of deaths or only the eldest son was allowed to marry. North of the Alps this system survived the Ghetto itself, whereas it was never applied South of the Alps.

Except at the island of Corfu where the Jews could be lawyers, the professions were closed to them. They were not allowed to sell new commodities but could deal in second-hand merchandise as a grudging permission. They could be tailors or shoe-makers but they could not open shops outside the Ghetto and so they became peddlers all over Europe. Money-lending and pawnbroking was not their idea but was imposed from above, and in Venice they were legally obligated to maintain establishments in return for tolerance shown them. In some places, as Prague, there were Jewish guilds of butchers, goldsmiths, tailors, and shoemakers, and in the larger cities of Poland each had its synagogue. Dr. Roth says that in spite of all restrictions, Jews continued to practice medicine as in all ages. Often these doctors were rabbis who studied medicine at the University of Padua and went to the famous Talmudical academy.

The communal government, in which the proletariat had no voice, the moneyed classes having the say, raised the taxation exacted by the government. Added to this were expenses for synagogue, relief, burial ground, and even the payment of the Ghetto gate-keepers who were Gentile. Punishment for evasion of payment or for fraudulence, was excommunication, a spiritual and social penalty which held great fears. The governing body became omnipotent, and responsible for order and the good conduct of individuals. It regulated the whole internal life, even to over-riding the rabbi occasionally. The Jewish court of Prague even had its own prison and its own town-hall. Most large Ghettos had offices, bath-houses, hospitals, and inns. The synagogue was the center, plain and unpretentious on the outside so as to not arouse envy or to exceed neighboring Christian churches in height. Since it was forbidden to have more than one synagogue in each town in the Papal States, in Rome five were constructed under one roof.

Dr. Roth says that a ghetto of less than a thousand souls would maintain a Free School which could serve as a model today. All expenses were paid by voluntary contributions, the number of teachers and size of the classes were regulated. The poorer pupils received free meals and shoes and clothing annually at the beginning of winter. Some places had special schools for girls. Dr. Roth claims that the universality of education is barely equalled in any country of the Western world even today.

Welfare abounded in the Ghetto. Associations did a variety of things. One would pray to avert the divine wrath; some were for study, for help to women in childbed, for circumcision, to supply brides with dowries, to solace prisoners, some in maritime ports ransomed Jewish travelers who had been sold into slavery; some visited the sick, some buried the dead. There was a vigorous Jewish social life with its petty enmities and jealousies, romances, tragedies. The Ghetto did not exclude the artistic spirit of the country it was in. Inside the plain synagogues, which were built by the most eminent architects of the day, there was a wealth of beauty in brocaded mantles for the Scrolls of the Law, ceremonial objects and lamps made by the most skillful silversmiths, and elaborately illuminated Haggadahs.

In many countries the Jews spoke a foreign language but where they spoke the vernacular the admixture of tongues resulted in the creation of Jewish dialects. There was a popular literature for those not able to take stronger stuff. The Ghetto saw buffoonery, masquerades, pageants and processions. It had musical societies and its wealthy ladies had their salons and their husbands had private courses of study to which friends were invited. In Italy a Hebrew tutor was expected to teach dancing. Instrumentalists played for wedding parties and became known beyond the Ghetto.

But: As the policy of exclusion gradually came closer to being absolutely effective, life in the Ghetto grew more restricted, drab, monotonous, stale and dreary. Sometimes people of the highest intellectual ability, with great talents and fresh ideas were condemned to live in communities of, say, two thousand people where congenial companionship and exchange of thought would be meagre for them, if there at all. The congestion was terrible, individual privacy impossible, living conditions indescribably bad and life all around was petty and confined by an inbreeding that was not only physical. The intellectual stimulation that comes from the free flow of thought, from going to the world and letting the world in, was lacking.

The result was the sallow, warped Jew. After two centuries of Ghetto life, he walked with a habitual stoop, he was overly ingratiating, fearful of bodily harm, accustomed to following the degrading occupations to which he had been limited by the Gentile world, and often habituated to evasion even when it was no longer necessary as a means of preserving life. The Ghetto and its cruel, cramping ways of life settled around the Jew like a vise. As he drew inward the vise came closer. He degenerated, he was stunted and little who should and could have been tall and stalwart as his descendants have proved in the short time since emancipation.

As the word "ghetto" impinges now upon the consciousness of every Jew everywhere, the question arises: how will the world have its Jews this time? Sound, candid, and equal in normality with the best? Or cringing witnesses to man's most fiendish inhumanity toward other humans? f.f.c.

The Jewish Community Must Set Its House In Order

BUILD FOR THE FUTURE, IS THE WATCHWORD

By Martin M. Cohn, Of Toronto, Executive Director, Canadian Jewish Congress Central Division

Some eight months ago the American Public Welfare Association sent Mr. Eric Biddle to England to learn what is happening to the British Social Services under the stress of war. Mr. Biddle gave a summary of his findings in a recent issue of the Survey Midmonthly, and in conclusion he states:

"It may sound paradoxical because of some of the things I've pointed out, but there isn't a doubt in my mind about the British unity of purpose. There are lots of eddies and currents in the stream of effort, but the stream is flowing in one direction only. And that, I think, is why in the midst of all the terror and destruction, you find social progress in Britain to-day. When a community is unified in its effort, creative forces are bound to be at work."

Although the full force of the war is just making itself felt on this continent, we have seen evidences of unified effort in our social and communal planning. The growth of the entire movement for Jewish community organization from the Federation through the Welfare Fund to the Community Council has indicated this direction, which began before the start of the present war. It has also indicated that fund-raising is part of this total communal planning, and does not exist by and for itself.

Federations and Welfare Funds have been compelled to plan for the development of sound communal services so as to protect and extend their fund-raising effectiveness. They were compelled to seek broader support in the community; both to develop and to protect sources of funds, and to provide for community-wide acceptance of their planning. They were hampered in this because their concern with fund-raising made it inevitable that financial interests should play an important part in guiding their affairs. This inevitably led to suspicion that they were not representative of the community-at-large. Hence the development of community councils, in which the same people participate, but on a different and more representative basis.

Toronto can be used as an illustration of this development. The Federation of Jewish Philanthropies which was started in 1917 and continued its activities for some twenty years, did not flourish because it failed to plan effectively in terms of developing community needs, and failed to broaden its base of support. The United Jewish Welfare Fund, organized in 1937, has so far had a happier experience because it has met current needs successfully and has attracted to it much wider support. If the Welfare Fund is to maintain its

(Continued on Page Seven)

Welcome To Montreal, Delegates To The Canadian Jewish Congress Convention